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FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

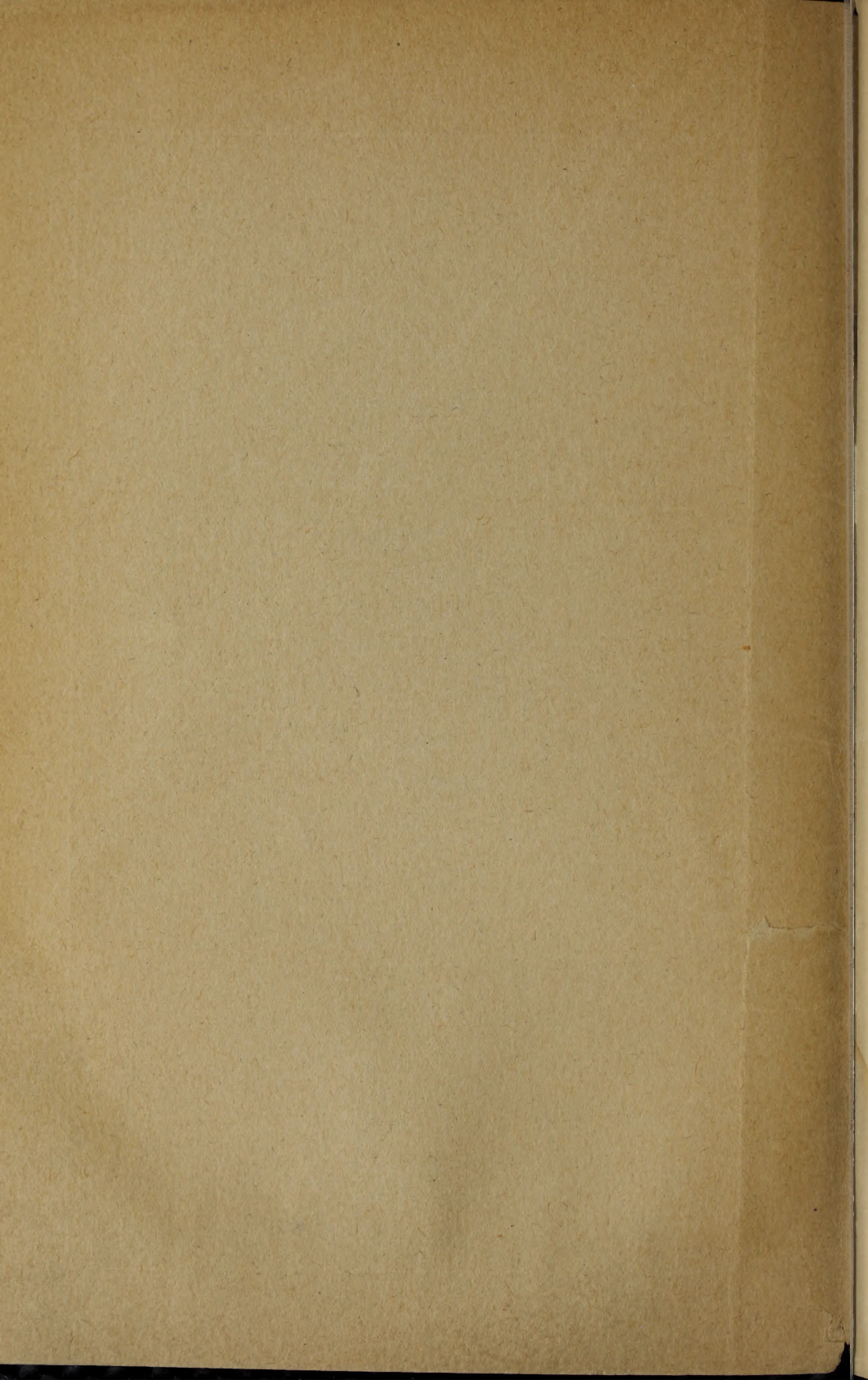
Indiana School
for Feeble-Minded Youth

Fort Wayne, Indiana

For the Fiscal Year Ending
September 30, 1923

To the Governor

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FORT WAYNE, INDIANA



FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Indiana School
for Feeble-Minded Youth

Fort Wayne, Indiana

For the Fiscal Year Ending
September 30, 1923

To the Governor

INDIANAPOLIS:

WM. B. BURFORD, CONTRACTOR FOR STATE PRINTING AND BINDING

1924

FOR THE YEAR 1881

OF THE

INDIAN SCHOOLS

FOR THE YEAR 1881

FOR THE YEAR 1881

FOR THE YEAR 1881

FOR THE YEAR 1881

FOR THE YEAR 1881

1881

FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE INDIANA SCHOOL
FOR FEEBLE-MINDED YOUTH, FOR FISCAL YEAR
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1923

THE STATE OF INDIANA,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, February 6, 1924.

Received by the Governor, examined and referred to the Auditor of State for verification of the financial statement.

OFFICE OF AUDITOR OF STATE,
Indianapolis, February 6, 1924.

The within report, so far as the same relates to moneys drawn from the State Treasury, has been examined and found correct.

ROBERT BRACKEN,
Auditor of State.

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR,
February 6, 1924.

Returned by the Auditor of State, with above certificate, and transmitted to the clerk of the Printing Board, upon the order of the Board of Public Printing.

ADAH E. BUSH,
Secretary to the Governor.

OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC PRINTING.

Received the within report and delivered to the printer February 13, 1924.

Clerk Printing Board.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

HARLEY SOMERS, *President*.....Fort Wayne
THOS. F. FITZGIBBON, *Vice-President*.....Muncie
FRANCES BEARSS GOULD, *Secretary*.....Peru
EDWARD M. WILSON, *Treasurer*.....Fort Wayne

EXECUTIVE OFFICER

BYRON E. BIGGS, M. D.....Medical Superintendent

RESIDENT MEDICAL STAFF

L. POTTER HARSHMAN, M. D.....Assistant Physician
NELLIE J. HANAWAY, M. D.....Assistant Physician
HARRY W. GARTON, M. D.....Assistant Physician
R. C. LEONARD, D. D. S.....Dentist

CONSULTING MEDICAL STAFF

MILES F. PORTER, M. D.....Surgical Consultant
H. A. DUEMLING, M. D.....Surgical Consultant
CHAS. G. BEALL, M. D.....Medical Consultant
H. E. GLOCK, M. D.....Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat

HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS

EDNA R. JATHO.....Psychologist
MARION NASH.....Social Worker
THERESA DOYLE.....School Principal
L. THOMAS HURLEY.....Chief Clerk
MARGARET TOWNSEND.....Superintendent's Secretary
MRS. FRANCES HILDRETH.....Matron
C. F. MARTIN.....Chief Engineer
FRED L. TILBURY.....Superintendent of Construction and Repairs
JAMES G. JACKSON.....Superintendent of Farms
W. B. LONG.....Outside Overseer

FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE INDIANA SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED YOUTH

To the Honorable Warren T. McCray,
Governor of the State of Indiana.

Sir: We have the honor to herewith submit the forty-fifth annual report of the Indiana School for Feeble-Minded Youth for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1923.

ORGANIZATION

At the regular monthly meeting, June 12, 1923, the board of trustees was reorganized as follows:

HARLEY SOMERS, Fort Wayne.....	President
T. F. FITZGIBBON, Muncie.....	Vice-President
MRS. FRANCES BEARSS GOULD, Peru.....	Secretary
EDWARD M. WILSON, Fort Wayne.....	Treasurer

James W. Sale, since deceased, retired from membership on the board at the close of his term because of failing health. Mr. Sale had served the institution as a member of the board for twenty years, rendering to the state a most distinguished service during that long period. His keen insight into institutional problems, his constant devotion to the trust the state had assigned to him, his abiding sympathy for the unfortunate and his most kindly relations with the members of the board, the superintendents, and the employes of the institution, bid us to pause to express our appreciation for his noble work and character.

Dr. Byron E. Biggs continues as superintendent of the institution. He has identified himself with the institutional work of the state in a most commendable spirit and purpose. He has had many invitations from civic organizations of the state to present the aims and accomplishments, as well as the ideals, of his institution and has been most cordially received everywhere. The medical staff remains as of last year, with Dr. L. Potter Harshman as resident physician and Drs. Nellie J. Hanaway and Harry Garton as assistants.

Our traveling clinic was fully organized early in the year, with Drs. Harshman and Garton as members, and Miss Edna Jatho as psychologist and Miss Marion Nash as social service worker.

The nursing staff for the hospital has been strengthened and a number of changes made in the teaching force of the school, with Miss Theresa Doyle continuing as principal. The usual turnover in employed help incident to such an institution occurred during the year.

EDUCATIONAL, RELIGIOUS AND RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES

The work in the educational department was greatly strengthened in effectiveness through a more definite classification of the children by the work of the mental clinic. The teaching staff has been strengthened, industrial training for both boys and girls has made marked progress, and physical education has received a larger share of attention. Many volumes have been added to the school library and needed equipment of other kinds has been secured.

We again extend to the teacher training schools of the state an opportunity to use our educational department as a school for observation and practice for those in training for special work among the mental defectives in our public schools. Public school teachers in regular service in the state would be greatly benefited through visitation in our school department. To these teachers we extend a cordial invitation.

Stated spiritual services are a part of the daily life program of the institution. Definite religious exercises in the chapel and the home buildings add greatly to the peace and happiness of our population.

The recreational activities are a marked feature of the life of the institution. Each home building has its playground apparatus for the use of its residents. Picnics are important features of recreation in season, and athletic games play an important part in the life of our community. Dancing and the victrola afford genuine pleasure in all the buildings in the evenings. Dramatic, musical and moving picture programs are greatly enjoyed by our children. The observance of special anniversaries adds much to the life of our boys and girls and the pleasure of the whole institution. We here wish to acknowledge our appreciation to the teachers and attendants for their leadership in planning and guiding the recreational activities of the institution.

GROWTH AND HEALTH

The number enrolled at the end of the year was in excess of the number at the beginning of the year. There were more than twice as many admissions, 186, this year than last year. The number of mentally low grade and helpless persons admitted was greatly in excess of such admissions any other year. To meet the growing insistence for admission sixty additional beds were purchased and placed in every available space. The number accepted for admission pending room has been reduced to 77; 2 males and 75 females. The institution is crowded far beyond its capacity to do highly efficient work.

The mortality for the year, 55, was far in excess of last year. This may be accounted for largely from the fact that many more low grade, crippled and diseased persons have been admitted recently than in former years. This, however, is a low degree of mortality for a population made up of so many with such low power of resistance. This relatively low mortality is strong evidence of the expert medical care given, the excellent sanitary condition of the institution, the wholesome food served and the well planned work and recreation for the population.

DISCHARGE AND PAROLE

Constant effort is made to discharge cases that may be properly cared for by interested relatives, that places may be provided in the institution for those so helpless that they are an impossible burden on their homes.

A parole system is being carefully worked out by Superintendent Biggs. As inmates are trained for partial or full self-support they are paroled to their own homes, with the consent of relatives, or to the homes of carefully selected families for domestic service. We commend to the public a careful study of this subject as treated in the superintendent's report.

THE CLINIC SERVING THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF THE STATE.

A state made acquainted with the problems of its mentally sick and crippled, their possibilities for a fuller life of happiness and usefulness and the communities' opportunities and responsibilities to those in their midst, is prepared to deal intelligently and sympathetically with this great question. Our mental clinic offered its service this year to any public schools that wished to know the nature and extent of the problem in their localities. So many school officials embraced the opportunity that the staff has not been able to meet the demand. Where the staff has worked, its efforts have been received with that intelligent co-operation and sympathy from school officials and parents that give great promise for a better day for the mentally afflicted of our state. We are encouraged by the growing interest manifested by the Department of Public Instruction. We offer the services of this clinic to its utmost capacity.

FARM OPERATIONS

We desire to call your attention to the farm activities for the year. The fruits, vegetables and other foods produced on the farms during the year have been a very large factor in the maintenance of the institution. While the quantity of food products produced was somewhat larger than last year, the value, \$30,871.15, was somewhat less, due to the lower value of farm products on the market. Our boys are adjusted to our farm activities according to their several inclinations and capacities and they find agreeable and beneficial employment through the year. We look forward with some impatience to the time when we may be able to establish a colony for our women where they may be as pleasantly and profitably employed as our men.

EXPENDITURES

The following is a general statement of the expenditures for the year:

Salaries and wages.....	123,293.44
Subsistence	\$108,010.08 50,769 88
Clothing	19,621 09

Office, domestic and outdoor departments.....	120,389 54	114609.30
Ordinary repairs and minor improvements.....	15,000 00	22308.2
Extraordinary expenses	23,194 29	12660.
Total	\$36,984 88	339,185.15

NEEDS OF THE INSTITUTION

We are not unmindful of the obligation we owe to the last legislature for the appropriations granted that enable us to make so many urgent repairs and improvements in the institution, both physical and professional. Many repairs on buildings and lands have been made in the past year and there is most urgent demand for many more repairs and additions to the institution. An institution embracing more than a million dollars' worth of physical equipment calls for constant and extended repairs and improvement. It is a serious problem to keep abreast of these demands so that the state's property will not deteriorate beyond repair, incurring great economic waste.

We here wish to make grateful acknowledgment of our appreciation for the fine spirit of co-operation in the institution and the untiring efforts of the superintendent, the heads of departments, the assistants, the attendants and all other employes in ministering to the unfortunate groups living in our institution. Such a work well done requires a peculiar faith in humanity and devotion to its interests.

In conclusion we wish to express to your our grateful appreciation for your personal interest in the institution and its problems and for your most helpful counsel at all times.

Respectfully submitted,

HARLEY SOMERS,
THOS. F. FITZGIBBON,
FRANCES BEARSS GOULD,
EDWARD M. WILSON, .
Board of Trustees.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

To the Board of Trustees:

I herewith submit the superintendent's forty-fifth annual report for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1923.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Boys	Girls	Adult Females	Total
Enrolled Sept. 30, 1922.....	613	563	278	1,454
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	76	76	34	186
Total enrollment	689	639	312	1,640
Died during the fiscal year.....	18	28	9	55
Discharged during the fiscal year.....	37	6	3	46
Total died and discharged.....	55	34	12	101
Enrolled Sept. 30, 1923.....	634	605	300	1,539
Absent Sept. 30, 1923.....	27	30	7	64
Actual number present Sept. 30, 1923...	607	575	293	1,475

	Males	Females	Total
Daily average present for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1923.....	587.746	838.177	1,425.923

	Boys	Girls	Adult Females	Total
Applications presented	54	49	26	129
Applications accepted	52	49	25	126
Applications rejected and deferred.....	2	..	1	3
Applications accepted pending room on file Sept. 30, 1923.....	2	59	16	77

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

	Enrolled	Beds
Main Building, girls	313	279
Main Building, boys	233	213
Custodial Cottage for boys.....	196	191
Cottage, Colony Farm, boys.....	185	183
Cottage, Black Hawk Farm, boys.....	9	15
Cottage for adult females.....	289	289
Custodial Cottage for girls and adults.....	197	197
Girls' Home Cottage	97	95
Residents in hospital.....	20	20
Total	1,539	1,482

ADMISSIONS

There were in all 186 admissions; 76 males and 110 females. Of these 28 were idiots, 83 imbeciles, 45 were morons, 4 were border-line defectives, 5 were not feeble-minded and 21 were recent admissions who had not been tested. The admissions were therefore more than double the number that were admitted during the last fiscal year. Although the school has been filled to capacity, the great demand for admissions and the long waiting list made it imperative to fill every available space. Sixty additional beds were purchased and distributed to the different departments. We have continued to give preference to the most urgent cases and to admit to our hospital departments in so far as possible those helpless crippled children of low mentality, whose care constitutes such a burden in the home.

APPLICATIONS

There were presented 129 applications, of which 126 were accepted; 52 males and 74 females. The applications did not equal the number of admissions so that the number of applicants waiting for admission was reduced to 77; 2 males and 75 females.

The discharges by death have been unusually large, 55 in all; 18 males and 37 females.

There were 37 males discharged and of these, 3 went on furlough and were not returned, 9 strayed and 5 were discharged to the care of relatives, 20 boys were transferred on executive order to the Indiana Farm Colony for Feeble-Minded. Nine females were discharged, of whom 2 were not returned from furlough and 7 were released to the care of relatives.

PAROLED

At the close of the fiscal year there were 31 absent from the school on parole; 5 males and 26 females.

All the boys have been paroled to the care of relatives, while the girls have been placed, some to the care of relatives, but the majority in carefully selected private homes, where they are employed as domestics. The venture into this field of service to the cause of the defective has on the whole been very satisfactory. The periodical reports from the boys have not been made with the regularity that we could wish, but they are all getting along very well. One girl ran away from the home provided for her, and nothing has been heard from her. All of the others up to this time have very satisfactory reports.

By permitting some girls to work out in the community at domestic service by the day, these are given an opportunity for further development and training to prepare them for service on parole.

From a purely financial point of view, the parole of these children must be considered a great success. These 31 paroled have effected a savings to the state of not less than \$15,000 for housing and an annual saving of \$6,500 for maintenance. These individuals, however, have all become producers to the community and yet are receiving a large measure of social supervision in their home and by the social service worker of the school.

MEDICAL

The medical staff continues with the same personnel as at the beginning of the period with the exception of the dentist. Dr. R. C. Leonard secured a location in a nearby town, so that we lost his services as resident dentist. Pending the employment of one to fill the vacancy, he has continued to care for the emergency work one day a week. It is, however, most essential to have a full time dentist, and we are making every effort to secure this member of the staff.

The general health of the children on the whole has been very good. We have suffered from no serious epidemics, but as the morbidity table shows, there has been a number of minor illnesses that are common to children living so closely together in an overcrowded institution.

The death rate was unusually high with tuberculosis, chronic heart disease and epilepsy being the chief causes of death. Many of these were idiots and low grade imbeciles, who have been in failing health for some time.

The year has been an especially busy one for the medical staff. Besides the regular routine work, physical examinations with the necessary laboratory technique had to be made for the unusually large number of new admissions. With all of this, one physician was absent from the institution a great deal of the time as a member of the Traveling Clinic.

There is an urgent need for another physician, in order that greater supervision may be exercised, and all of the work more efficiently accomplished. This additional member would permit giving better preventive medical care. Although serum and vaccine immunization is practiced with every admission, and sanitary and hygienic supervision given so far as time will permit, at present it is not possible to give all the attention necessary to the removal of diseased tonsils and adenoids and the refraction of eyes.

Each new admission is received at the hospital and retained here for about three weeks. This affords a period of isolation to prevent the spread of a possible contagious disease, and the best place and time to make the personal observations, physical and mental examinations, and exhaustive study of the child. At the expiration of this time the child is presented at the staff meeting and at that time assigned to his or her division, and an outline indicated for the education and training best for the individual's needs. A condensed report is then written and sent to the child's parents, other relatives or others interested in the admission.

The purchase of an efficient and up to date X-Ray equipment has supplied a long felt want for surgical and medical diagnosis and dental work.

EXTENSION SERVICE

With the purpose of placing at the service of the public the knowledge and experience of the school staff, in November an out-patient clinic was established at the school. On Monday of each week the medical staff, the psychologist and the social worker set aside all other duties

for the examination of cases of suspected mental defect from Ft. Wayne and the vicinity. Notices to this effect were sent to the courts, welfare and social agencies, while the city newspapers carried the notice as a news item.

In the following March a similar service was extended to other communities as a traveling or school clinic, beginning with the schools in the city of Auburn. Six other cities, however, took advantage of this opportunity before the end of the fiscal year. The purpose here is to assist the school authorities to identify the defectives, and to give advice for the education and training of these and for the treatment and adjustment of others who are behind in their school work.

The plan of study of each case follows that of Dr. Fernald's "Ten Fields of Investigation". This includes a thorough physical and neurological examination, a survey of the family, personal and developmental and school histories, an educational examination, a short general knowledge test, an inquiry relating to the economic efficiency, social and moral reactions and a psychological examination. All of these are most essential to make a correct diagnosis and prognosis, and they form a basis for advice to teachers, courts and relatives.

It is now generally recognized that it is impossible for many reasons to provide education and segregation for all defectives in state institutions. The explicit constructive advice given for each case examined in the clinic, makes it possible for a great many to be cared for and trained at home and therefore without expense to the state. It also gives encouragement and impetus for the establishment of special education for the higher grade and border-line defective in the public schools. By no means are all of the children examined found to be feeble-minded, but many are found to be nervous or emotionally unstable, or even mentally diseased, in need of dental and medical treatment, or in other ways in need of adjustment in the school or in the home.

There are frequent requests for some one from the institution to talk to local clubs, to parent-teachers' associations, to medical societies, and other groups interested in the educational, medical and social aspects of the problem of the mental defective. We have endeavored to respond to every one of these opportunities. Dr. Harshman and I have spoken on several occasions, but most of the responses have been made by Miss Jatho, the psychologist. The contacts made on these occasions have been very valuable. Probably the most definite of these has been the opportunity to convey the idea and purpose of the out-patient and school clinic service.

EDUCATIONAL

Miss Doyle continues in charge of the school department. Six new teachers were employed to take the places of those who did not return. We regret very much to record the death of Miss Arthur, the kindergarten teacher. In her passing the school has lost an excellent teacher and the little children and especially the crippled and sick children in the hospital, a sincere and sympathetic friend.

The usual school subjects of the kindergarten, primary and intermediate grades are taught, and also are given supplementary courses

in physical training, music, all branches of domestic science, wood and other hand work. We have added some equipment for training in weaving, machine knitting, brush making and for the hand and sense training classes.

All training and education is planned for each child, using as a basis the mental test age, the chronological age, the physical condition and personality traits and disposition.

The industrial activities are carried along in conjunction with the educational work. Many of the older school boys and girls attend school only part of the day and the balance in one or more industrial departments. The sewing room, tailor, shoe and mattress shops are running to full capacity, and turning out an ever increasing supply of clothing and bedding, and a large number of boys and girls are employed in the bake shop, printing shop, laundries, boiler and heating plants and with the painters and carpenters.

The canning and dehydrating plant has made a very creditable showing. About 4,000 gallons of tomatoes, beans and plums were canned, and several thousand pounds of swiss chard, rhubarb, beans, corn and apples dehydrated. We find this latter mentioned process a very convenient and cheap method to preserve food for the winter months.

RECREATION

We have endeavored to make the recreational side of the school life a dominant one. Besides providing a good supply of toys and in-door games in the divisions, we have encouraged baseball and basketball. A healthy rivalry exists between the boys of the divisions of the East Wing and those of the Colony Farm. Several times during the year a team of the boys defeated visiting city teams at baseball. We have weekly dances, moving pictures and other entertainments in addition to the special ones given at Hallowe'en, Thanksgiving, Christmas and Easter. Christmas is a very special occasion when every child receives a sack of candy, nuts and fruit, as well as other gifts, while the Fourth of July is the great field day for competitive out-door sports and games for both sexes.

Six new victrolas were purchased with a good supply of records. Nearly 900 children attended Ringling Brothers Circus and an almost equal number were the guests of the Mystic Shrine, at their annual circus. Special picnics were given for different divisions and industrial departments, by the river at the farm colony.

AGRICULTURAL

The farms have produced the usual large supply of fruit and vegetables, although there was not as large a production of milk and pork as during the two preceding years. Hog cholera took a number of the swine, while a number of cows died as a result of getting into a field of green corn. Thirty thousand eight hundred seventy-one dollars and fifteen cents represents the value of the food sent to the institution and this was produced at a cost of \$14,633.78. The net gain therefore was

\$17,446.07. This is somewhat less than the value for the preceding two years. This is partially accounted for by the prevailing lower prices for farm products. The values given are based upon the prevailing market prices in Ft. Wayne at the time of delivery to the institution.

The table below shows the value of the product from each department.

Orchard and small fruit.....	\$2,088 55
Garden vegetables	9,269 48
Beef, milk, sales and donations.....	14,272 87
Pork and swine products.....	3,092 25
Poultry and eggs.....	1,076 40
Miscellaneous income	1,071 60
Total produce sent to the institution.....	\$30,871 15

In the pages following will be found the statements showing the results of the different farm operations.

IMPROVEMENTS

The physical condition of the buildings has been considerably improved, although there is still a vast amount of work to be done to put them in good shape. The rewiring of the Administration Building, Wings, and the Rear Center Buildings and Annex has been completed and considerable has been done toward the completion of the installation of new plumbing. The Wings have also been repainted as has also the Chapel, boys' dining room, the school and many rooms in the employes' living quarters. The boilers and heating plant have given us much concern, but with the appropriation made for repairs in this department, we hope to be in a fair condition to meet the demands of winter. With the construction improvements and repairs to the coal storage shed and the purchase of a coal conveyor we shall now be in a position to handle the coal expeditiously and without incurring demurrage charges.

On account of the drilling of wells by the city to a greater depth than our own, our water supply has been greatly reduced. The cost of the additional water required for our needs and which is purchased from the city, is prohibitive, so that it is necessary that we have another well drilled at the earliest possible date. With the appropriations made by the legislature for new plumbing, new wiring and repairs to ventilating conduits for Sunset and the Colony buildings, much can be done to improve living conditions in these buildings.

FINANCIAL

The total expenditures for general maintenance repairs and painting were \$313,790.59, making a per capita cost of \$220.06, and after deducting earnings and tuition, \$213.17. This is somewhat greater than for the last biennial period. This is due to a great extent because at the beginning of the 1921-1922 period there was a considerable supply

of coal on hand, while at the beginning of the 1922-23 period, due to the coal strike, there was only a few days' supply. It will be remembered that during the first few months the price of this commodity was exceedingly high. To this additional expense is to be added the cost of the X-Ray equipment, the added furniture to care for the larger number of children and the cost of the additional personnel and expenses of the extension service.

An additional amount of \$23,662.02 was expended for specific improvements. There was an unexpended balance of \$1,209.41, which reverted to the state treasury.

CONCLUSION

I am pleased to have this opportunity to acknowledge and thank the members of the medical staff, heads of departments and all employes for their splendid co-operation in carrying on the work of the school. I wish also to express my gratitude and appreciation for the interest and many acts of kindness and assistance rendered by the members of the Board of Trustees.

Respectfully submitted,

BYRON E. BIGGS,
Medical Superintendent.

REPORT OF ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN

To the Superintendent:

The following is the report of the Medical Department of the Indiana School for Feeble-Minded Youth for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1923.

New admissions to the institution are received at the hospital, where from fourteen to twenty-one days' isolation is observed. Nose and throat cultures, diphtheria susceptibility tests, intradermic bovine and human tuberculin tests, and Wassermann tests are obtained, as well as the usual complete physical and mental examinations and observations during the period of isolation. As soon as advisable, smallpox, typhoid and diphtheria vaccinations are given to cases needing them.

Transients and employes brought in some of the acute contagious diseases of childhood which proved rather persistent but not serious or in uncontrollable numbers. As the detailed morbidity table shows, there were 2,878 cases treated at the hospital, making a daily average of 102 patients on the wards crowded into space originally intended for about 80 patients. Upper respiratory infections and gastro-intestinal disorders comprised the greater number of diseases. In the dispensary 25,462 treatments were given to minor ailments and conditions.

The increase in daily population, particularly in the low grade divisions, has caused an increase in morbidity and mortality rates for this year. Three-fourths of the deaths were idiots or low grade imbeciles of the paralytic or epileptic type, who have been in very poor physical condition for a number of years.

The new X-ray equipment has been of great service in diagnosis and we expect to apply it as a therapeutic agent in suitable cases. There is much nose and throat surgery needed at this time but the frequent absence of one physician on the traveling clinics makes this work, as well as any medical research, at this time impossible. Patients needing refraction are sent over to the city and the work done by Dr. Glock.

I am grateful to the administration, the consulting staff, and to the hospital employes for their faithful co-operation.

Respectfully submitted,

L. POTTER HARSHMAN,
Assistant Physician.

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL CASES TREATED

I. Epidemic, Endemic and Infectious Diseases:

Diphtheria	2
Encephalitis, epidemic	3
Erysipelas	3
Measles	18
Oxyuris vermicularis	2
Pediculosis	2
Scarlet fever	1
Syphilis	12
Tinea tonsurans	2
Tuberculosis of bone	2
Tuberculosis of lymph nodes.....	4
Tuberculosis of peritoneum.....	1
Tuberculosis of respiratory tract.....	51
Varicella	23

II. General Diseases (not included above):

Acute rheumatic fever.....	10
Anemia, pernicious	1
Dyspituitarism	1
Examination	162
Infantilism	1
Lumbago	6
Lymphadenitis	9
Lymphedema	2
Malnutrition	12
Neoparsphenamine reactions	3
New admissions	186
No disease	87
Not diagnosed	4
Picric acid poisoning.....	1
Returned vacation	136
Status lymphaticus	2
Vaccination malaise	7

Wounds:

Burns	6
Contusions	43
Dislocations	5
Foreign bodies	2
Fractures	6
Lacerations	39
Punctures	15
Sprains	25

III. Diseases of the Nervous System and of the Organs of Special Sense:

Angioneurotic edema	1
Dementia praecox	4

Epilepsy	110
Hydrocephalus	1
Hysteria	6
Manic depressive psychosis.....	14
Migraine	24
Neuralgia, trifacial	1
Spastic paralysis	17
Conjunctivitis, simple	27
Conjunctivitis, phlyctenular	2
Dacryocystitis	2
Distichiasis	2
Hordeolum	2
Interstitial keratitis	2
Phlyctenular keratitis	1
Otitis media, acute.....	27
Otitis media, chronic.....	13
IV. Diseases of the Circulatory System:	
Acrocyanosis	3
Endocarditis	4
Hemorrhage, secondary	2
Arteriosclerosis	2
Myocarditis, acute	10
Myocarditis, chronic	14
Valvular disease, chronic cardiac.....	41
V. Diseases of the Respiratory System:	
Asthma	10
Bronchitis, acute	71
Bronchitis, chronic	12
Influenza	2
La grippe	108
Laryngitis	15
Rhinitis, atrophic	8
Rhinopharyngitis	43
Pneumonia, lobar	4
Pneumonia, lobular	7
VI. Diseases of the Digestive System:	
Amygdalar abscess	3
Amygdalitis, follicular	130
Amygdalitis, simple	426
Carious teeth	25
Cholecystitis	3
Constipation	9
Gastro-enteritis	496
Gingivitis	4
Hemorrhoids	8
Jaundice, acute infective.....	2
Vincent's angina	17

VII. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System and Adnexa:

Cystitis, acute	5
Dysmenorrhoea	16
Hernia	1
Hydrocele	1
Menorrhagia	18
Nephrolithiasis	6
Nephritis, acute	2
Nephritis, chronic	18
Ovarian cyst	1
Pyelitis	2
Uremia	2

VIII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue:

Abscesses	32
Dermatitis, unclassified	8
Dermatitis venenata	33
Eczema	1
Furunculosis	19
Herpes	2
Impetigo contagiosa	7
Paronychia	3
Pruritis	2
Psoriasis	8
Purpura hemorrhagica	4
Scabies	13
Urticaria	4

IX. Diseases of Bones and of the Organs of Locomotion:

Arthritis, acute	12
Arthritis, deformans	4
Bursitis	1
Osteomyelitis	8
Pes Valgus	1
Torticollis	12

Total2,878

DISPENSARY CASES

Boys	11,643
Girls	13,819

WASSERMANN'S, VACCINATIONS, ETC.

Complement Fixation Tests for Syphilis:*

Positive	69
Suspicious	7
Anti-complementary	23
Negative	1,030—1,129

Kahn Test for Syphilis:†

Positive	9	
Suspicious	2	
Negative	56—	67

Diphtheria Susceptibility Tests:

Positive	5	
Suspicious	0	
Negative	97—	102

Diphtheria active immunity..... 186

Typhoid active immunity..... 186

Tetanus passive immunity..... 36

Smallpox Vaccinations:

Takes	174	
No takes	39—	213

Nose and Throat Cultures (Diphtheria):

Positive	10	
Suspicious	0	
Negative	195—	205

* By Indiana State Board of Health.

† By Duemling Clinic, Fort Wayne.

MORTALITY RECORD

No.	Name	Age	Date of Death	Cause of Death	Grade
1	Gertie Hawkins	44	Oct. 16, 1922	Myocarditis, Chronic	Idiot
2	Henry Dufner	26	Oct. 16, 1922	Pneumonia, Influenzal	Imbecile
3	Nora Clark	40	Oct. 30, 1922	Myocarditis, Chronic	Idiot
4	Harold Souder	14	Oct. 30, 1922	Pneumonia, Lobular	Idiot
5	Grace Campbell	24	Nov. 1, 1922	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Imbecile
6	Elma Duncan	41	Nov. 6, 1922	Nephritis, Chronic	Imbecile
7	Eunice Martin	49	Nov. 13, 1922	Myocarditis, Chronic	Idiot
8	May Butcher	28	Nov. 18, 1922	Tuberculosis, Intestinal	Idiot
9	Edna Banta	22	Nov. 22, 1922	Pneumonia, Lobar	Moron
10	John Duursma	12	Dec. 2, 1922	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Imbecile
11	Catherine Argerbright	23	Dec. 5, 1922	Syphilis	Idiot
12	Ray Dodds	7	Dec. 10, 1922	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Idiot
13	Grace Holmes	16	Dec. 16, 1922	Tuberculosis, Mesenteric	Idiot
14	Harold Latting	18	Dec. 18, 1922	Epilepsy	Idiot
15	Mary Brazelton	35	Dec. 21, 1922	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Moron
16	Ernest Doenges	16	Jan. 8, 1923	Epilepsy	Idiot
17	Letha Kile	12	Jan. 5, 1923	Pneumonia, Lobar	Imbecile
18	Myrtle Boyer	33	Jan. 20, 1923	Epilepsy	Idiot
19	Lorena Dunnegan	42	Jan. 24, 1923	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Idiot
20	Gerald Overton	10	Jan. 27, 1923	Myocarditis, Acute	Idiot
21	Ellen Sparks	48	Feb. 3, 1923	Epilepsy	Idiot
22	Russel Swails	15	Feb. 3, 1923	Myocarditis, Syphilitic	Moron
23	John Elmore	18	Feb. 20, 1923	Pleuritis, Tubercular	Imbecile
24	Alma Kauffman	13	Feb. 20, 1923	Chronic Valvular (cardiac) Disease	Imbecile
25	Donald Geisler	12	Feb. 22, 1923	Myocarditis, Chronic	Idiot
26	Pearl Robling	25	Mar. 1, 1923	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Idiot
27	Wm. Pfaffenberger	19	Mar. 14, 1923	Syphilis	Idiot
28	Walter Raymus	19	Mar. 31, 1923	Epilepsy	Imbecile
29	Minnie Toothman	39	Apr. 1, 1923	Myocarditis, Chronic	Idiot
30	Goldie Beckett	35	Apr. 8, 1923	Epilepsy	Imbecile
31	Edna Hoppes	26	Apr. 3, 1923	Epilepsy	Imbecile
32	Mary Dempsey	25	Apr. 14, 1923	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Imbecile
33	Stephen Marietta	16	Apr. 22, 1923	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Idiot
34	Edna Tomilson	22	Apr. 25, 1923	Epilepsy	Idiot
35	Dorothy Snyder	11	May 3, 1923	Suffocation, Foreign body in Larynx	Idiot
36	Ella Ortnier	11	May 4, 1923	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Imbecile
37	Oliver Wilson	9	June 13, 1923	Diphtheria, Laryngeal	Imbecile
38	Effie Jones	38	June 15, 1923	Myocarditis, Acute	Imbecile
39	Robert Gallman	9	June 18, 1923	Suffocation, Foreign body in Larynx	Idiot
40	Gertrude Burkmire	16	June 15, 1923	Epilepsy	Imbecile
41	Rose Gammon	31	June 18, 1923	Myocarditis, Acute	Imbecile
42	Tillie Brackenhammer	32	June 19, 1923	Myocarditis, Acute	Imbecile
43	Emma Maas	26	June 27, 1923	Epilepsy	Imbecile
44	Otto Hibbs	27	June 27, 1923	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Idiot
45	Grace Anderson	16	June 27, 1923	Pneumonia, Lobar	Idiot
46	Orpha Lehman	31	July 5, 1923	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Idiot
47	Margaret Erwin	18	July 7, 1923	Epilepsy	Imbecile
48	John Maughan	11	July 10, 1923	Myocarditis, Chronic	Idiot
49	Minnie Buemer	29	Aug. 1, 1923	Chronic Valvular (cardiac) Disease	Imbecile
50	Lillian Lewis	22	Sept. 4, 1923	Epilepsy	Idiot
51	Cledith Compton	20	Sept. 11, 1923	Epilepsy	Idiot
52	Anna Exline	33	Sept. 12, 1923	Tuberculosis	Imbecile
53	Geo. Balsley	61	Sept. 17, 1923	Myocarditis, Chronic	Idiot
54	Eleanor Anderson	15	Sept. 23, 1923	Second Degree Burn	Idiot
55	Grace Chapman	40	Sept. 30, 1923	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary	Idiot

REPORT OF RESIDENT DENTIST

To the Superintendent:

The following is a complete report of the work of the Dental Department of the Indiana School for Feeble-Minded Youth for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1923.

During the year it has been attempted to substitute preventive dentistry in place of the restorative technique, that has largely prevailed in the past. However, the type of individuals involved have necessitated numerous extractions and likewise many restorations.

The addition to the dental equipment of a complete prosthetic outfit opens the possibility of supplying with dentures those inmates who through age or disease, have become edentulous. Naturally this applies only to that grade of inmate capable of using and appreciating dentures.

The intended survey of the mouths of all of the inmates has been approximately three-fourths completed. It is essential that this survey be entirely finished as soon as possible. This in turn, necessitates the services of a full time resident dentist.

The assistance of the administrative and hospital staff has been unlimited and their encouraging co-operation and support has been greatly appreciated.

Respectfully submitted,

R. C. LEONARD, D. D. S.,
Resident Dentist.

REPORT OF DENTAL WORK

Teeth extracted	462
Oral prophylaxis	689
Plates	4
Amalgam fillings	249
Porcelain fillings	56
Cement fillings	73
Canal fillings	7
Gold fillings	1
Nerve extirpation	9
Treatments	794
Gums lanced	36
Scaling	619
Examinations	665
Plates repaired	26
Pyorrhoea treatments	113
Crown and bridge cases.....	8
Total sittings	1,758

REPORT OF SCHOOL PRINCIPAL

To the Superintendent:

The annual report for the school department for the year ending September 30, 1923, follows: The enrollment, counting out all duplicates, was 657. School was in session from October 4, 1922, through June 15, 1923.

GENERAL SCHOOL WORK

Morning assembly was held in the gymnasium at 9 o'clock for all school children reporting for that hour. Class songs were sung and the morning prayer said, attempting to accomplish our motto "Happiness" and start the day right.

Programs were successfully prepared by the teachers for Thanksgiving, Christmas, Easter and Memorial Day, and in February a minstrel show participated in by the boys only. These were given as institution entertainments.

A teacher was scheduled one hour an afternoon for story work to help the children who were missing school because of illness and those in occupational work at the hospital. This will be continued.

This past year classes were organized with the mental test age as a basis. The children, under 18 years of age chronologically, were given the test the previous spring and summer months and grouped in classes as follows:

Sense Training	below 5 years
Kindergarten	5 years
First Grade	6 years
Second Grade	7 years
Third Grade	8 years
Fourth Grade	9 years
Fifth Grade	10 years

- Correlation charts, based upon the mental age and an educational test, were made out for every child taking grade school work. These charts were placed in the class rooms and the teachers knowing what the child could do, from this point proceeded.

SENSE TRAINING

The aim of this department was habit formation in cleanliness and obedience, and to teach the child to help and amuse himself.

KINDERGARTEN

A kindergarten schedule of color work, play and occupation was followed in this department. Four boys were advanced to first grade.

GRADE WORK

The State Manual of Courses of Study was used as the basis of scholastic work and by the correlation charts, some progress was noted. The children are continued in academic work until they are sixteen years chronologically.

INDUSTRIAL, MANUAL AND ART WORK

The industrial classes continued, with the Manual and Domestic Art classes, the hand and practical training of the children. Stocking caps to the number of 236 were made on rakes, the model for which I am grateful to the Irene Byron Hospital, Allen County. In the Domestic Art classes 30 stuffed animals and 42 stuffed dolls were made for the children's Christmas gifts. Three hundred twenty-eight pieces of clothing were completed, of which 47 were dresses and 36 white aprons for domestic science. The Manual Training, again in session after several years, has improved the boys' spirit in school work as in those years they had no special hand work teacher. Brush making was one of the problems and about 200 brushes were made, 17 flower boxes for the greenhouse, tabourets, book racks, bird houses and the rakes for rake knitting.

A class in occupational work was successfully held in the Custodial Cottage for girls. Carpet rag sewing, piecing quilts, rake knitting and simple fancy work were taught.

The loom room has been successfully reorganized during the summer by Miss Nina Vezina. Two carpet looms and a towel loom were started and stockings made on the two machines added to the department.

MUSIC AND PHYSICAL TRAINING

Many orchestra girls have been paroled, but by the teacher's effort our orchestra has six more members than were in it a year ago. The gymnasium demonstration, concerts, and singing showed well the improvement of the children in these departments.

EXHIBIT

An exhibit of the children's work was taken to the Conference of Charities and Correction at South Bend.

CONCLUSION

There are fifteen teachers associated with me in the school work proper to whom I wish to acknowledge my gratitude for their cooperation and also to the members of the Medical and Psychological Departments.

Respectfully submitted,

THERESA A. DOYLE,
School Principal.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Morning

Classes	Enrollment
1. Boys' Sense Training	34
2. Boys' Kindergarten	13
3. Boys' First Grade	21
4. Boys' Second Grade	13
5. Boys' Third Grade	11
6. Boys' Fourth and Fifth Grade	13
7. Girls' First Grade	11
8. Girls' Second Grade	13

Afternoon

9. Boys' Sense Training	8
10. Boys' Primary	11
11. Girls' Sense Training	36
12. Girls' Third and Fourth Grades	17
13. Boys' Third Grade	11

MANUAL, MUSIC, AND PHYSICAL TRAINING

14. Custodial Cottage, girls' needlework	59
15. Girls, Domestic Art (needlework and garment making)	80
16. Adult Female Department needlework	66
17. Girls' Industrial, Rugs and Rake Knitting	72
18. Industrial Art, girls (basketry, plain sewing)	42
19. Industrial Art, boys (stocking bags, rake knitting)	35
20. Physical Training, school children, girls	48
21. Physical Training, school children, boys	69
22. Physical Training, Girls' Home	29
23. Physical Training, Adult female department	106
24. Basket Ball, working boys	20
25. Piano, girls	15
26. Cello, girls	2
27. Flute, girls	2
28. Violin, girls	17
29. Cornet, girls	2
30. Orchestra	21
31. Band	17
32. Domestic Science	47
33. Girls' Choir	22
34. Boys' Choir	11
35. Manual Training, boys	55
36. Physical Training, Custodial girls	59
37. Basket Ball, older girls	12
38. Primary Manual Training, boys	71

Total1,191

Names Duplicated 534

Total Enrollment 657

REPORT OF PSYCHOLOGIST

To the Superintendent:

The following is a report of the Department of Psychology of the Indiana School for Feeble Minded Youth for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1923.

The activity of the Department of Psychology is directed into three main channels:

- A—1. Examination of new admissions.
- B—2. Examination of old patients within the School.
- C—3. Out-patient service, which includes regular Friday clinics at the school.
- 4. Examination of new admissions at Indiana Girls' School.
- 5. Traveling clinic service.

Each of these departments will be discussed separately in the following paragraphs.

EXAMINATIONS OF NEW ADMISSIONS

The psychological examination of patients newly admitted to the Indiana School for Feeble Minded Youth is a routine part of the study given to all new admissions. This psychological examination consists of a number of tests, but always includes the Stanford Revision of the Binet Simon Test for intelligence. Performance tests are used, as indicated by the level of the Mental Test by Binet. The equipment of the Psychological Laboratory includes twelve performance tests, graded in difficulty and with diversified range of performance reactions. Report following the examination is filed with the papers of the child, and copies are given to the physician who has the child in charge and who must assign him to a division and arrange his schedule. If the child is considered at all trainable in the school department, copy of this initial report is also sent to the Principal of the school department.

There were 165 new admissions examined in this department, out of the 186 patients admitted to the institution during the year. One of these is a normal child and four others are dull normal in intellectual development. They will be removed from the School, as soon as provision can be made for their return to their former place of residence.

The following list indicates the classification of the children tested as new admissions:

Normal	1
Dull Normal	4
Borderline	4
Moron	45
Imbecile	83
Idiot	28

Total165

EXAMINATION OF OLD ADMISSIONS

The examination of patients within the institution is usually instigated by the need of information for the Superintendent or some staff member. It is the intention of the Department of Psychology to have a mental test age or observation upon each of the inmates of the institution, but this routine examining has been limited by the amount of time left after definite requests for examinations have been met. There were 151 girls and 52 boys tested in this department of the psychological work during the past year.

The various definite requests from the Superintendent and staff members may be itemized as follows:

1. For selections of patients suitable for parole.
2. For the selection of patients capable of working out by the day.
3. For readjustment within the institution—work schedules, etc.
4. For replacements in the school department.
5. For routine testing.

OUT-PATIENT SERVICE

The Out-patient service embraced three distinct branches during the past year, including:

1. The regular Friday clinics at the Institution.
2. Examination of new admissions to the Indiana Girls' School.
3. Traveling clinic service.

The regular Friday clinics at the Institution are open to the Social Workers and School authorities and for voluntary inquiry by parents in Allen County and surrounding counties. Thirteen counties made use of this clinic service and 83 patients were examined. The agencies referring patients include, Red Cross and Visiting Nurse societies, Orphanages, Probation officers, Board of Children's Guardians (included under Social Agencies), Attendance officers, and the voluntary inquiry of the parents of the patients.

The mental levels of the 83 patients examined in these Friday clinics are included in the general table of "Types of Diagnosis" at the end of the discussion of Out-patient service.

The recommendations are an important part of the clinic service as extended to the agencies which make use of our Friday clinics. In most cases the worker referring the case has opportunity to talk over the case with the Superintendent and to ask any questions which may have arisen in the problem of proper disposition of the patient, or in directing the further attempts at adjustment. The most frequent factors which stand out in the review of the recommendations made are distributed as follows:

- 26 recommendations for institutional care in our own institution;
- 11 recommendations for institutional care in other institutions,
(Girls' school, Boys' school, Private school, etc.);
- 17 recommendations for Special Class Training in the public schools;
- 17 recommendations to be under close social supervision;

- 13 recommendatiions to have formal habit training either at home or in school;
- 5 recommendations to have medical attention.

Out-patient Service extended to the Indiana Girls' School was a co-operative arrangement between our own institution and the Indiana Girls' School, as a result of which 97 consecutive new admissions to the latter institution were given psychological observation. This service resembled in scope the type of examinations given to new admissions to our own Institution. The service was discontinued in June owing to the pressure of the work in our own institution. Analysis of the mental level classification of the patients examined at the Indiana Girls' School will be found in the table at the end of the discussion of Out-patient service.

There were 24 morons among the number examined and 14 of them were recommended for institutional care on the basis of their mental deficiency. The diagnosis of mental deficiency was made very conservatively, and recommendations to the Indiana School for Feeble Minded Youth made only when it seemed that the patient ought never be returned to the community, unless paroled later by our own institution, in which instance she would be assured of supervision all of her working life.

The Traveling Clinic Service did not begin to function until March 27th, at which time we began to work in Auburn, DeKalb county. Clinics were taken into five counties, with a total of seven cities, from the end of March until June 7th and again in September. The total number of children examined in this period was 161.

An analysis of the mental levels of the patients seen in the Traveling Clinics will be found in the table at the close of the general discussion of Out-patient cases, under the title "Types of Diagnosis."

The recommendations in the cases of the patients examined in the Traveling Clinics include a wide range of suggestions. The Traveling Clinic case records are completed at the office of the hospital in the institution by a clerk employed largely for that purpose, and are read in conference by the Superintendent and the staff members, who served on the location under consideration, after which the reports are mailed back to the School or Social Agency. The most outstanding types of recommendations are included in the following list:

- 15 recommendations for admission to our institution;
- 2 recommendations for admission to other institutions (orphanages);
- 49 recommendations for Special Class Training;
- 37 recommendations for Vocational Training;
- 10 recommendations for coaching in weak subjects;
- 6 recommendations for exclusion from the public school;
- 11 recommendations for repeating present grade;
- 1 recommendation for double promotion;
- 9 recommendations for return to Clinic for further examination;
- 89 recommendations for medical attention;
- 32 recommendations for close social supervision;
- 3 recommendations for removal from own homes;

22 recommendations for definite habit training either at home or in school;

1 recommendation for special permission to go to work at once.

The number of cases for which institutional care was recommended includes only those for whom it was felt that immediate institutional provision is the only proper way to meet their need. There is a number almost equally as large in which institutional care is recognized as an ultimate necessity, but in which it was felt that the care now supplied in the home was good enough, and there was the further fact that at present the patient is not a social menace.

Children recommended for Special Class instruction, in contrast to those recommended for Vocational Training, differ mainly in respect to chronological age. The Special Class group are younger children, who at present have capacity for further academic training and further mental development, although their final limit will fall short of the borderline or normal intelligence classification. The children recommended for Vocational training are largely those whose chronological ages are about twelve, thirteen or fourteen, and whose school performance has already demonstrated their inability to profit by academic training. These children should have the remainder of their school lives freed from the pressure of academic work, and have emphasis laid upon work of manual and vocational nature.

Medical attention, as a recommendation, includes a large list of individual recommendations, ranging from dental attention to serious condition of disease. About one-third of the cases had serious conditions of poor health, which were referred to the local physician.

CLASSIFICATION OF OUT-PATIENT CASES

(Friday)	Indiana School for Feeble- Minded Youth	Indiana Girls' School	Traveling Clinics
Accelerated	1	0	4
Normal	3	2	24
Dull normal	9	23	33
Retarded (not feeble-minded).....	0	3	0
Borderline	10	28	37
Moron	23	21	37
Imbecile	22	0	14
Idiot	8	0	3
Diagnosis withheld	7	0	9
Total	83	97	161—341

SUMMARY

The total number of examinations made by the Department of Psychology is 709, distributed over the 341 examinations made in the Out-patient Service, 165 new admissions to our own institution examined, and 203 examinations of old patients.

Acknowledgment is made at this time to Miss Marion Nash, Social Worker of our institution, who assisted at various times with examinations in all parts of the psychological work.

This report is respectfully submitted by,

EDNA R. JATHO,
Psychologist.

REPORT OF SOCIAL WORKER

To the Superintendent:

The following is the report of the Social Service Department of the Indiana School for Feeble Minded Youth for the year ending September 30, 1923.

The Department of Social Service was organized November 28, 1922, with a staff of one worker, whose duties have been as follows:

Investigation of homes for placement of paroled patients, supervision of paroled patients, taking of social histories for out-patient clinics and weekly clinics held at the Institution, and assisting in the routine psychological examinations in the Institution.

OUT-PATIENT CLINICS

During the period from March-September, thirty-five full days were spent on out-of-town clinics, with an average of six patients seen a day. The mother of the patient usually comes to the clinic, and from her is obtained a detailed history of the patient. This history covers the following fields of inquiry; Family History, Personal and Developmental History, Economic History, Social History and Reactions, and Moral Reactions. A History of School Progress is obtained from the school.

PSYCHOLOGICAL EXAMINATIONS

Eighty-six routine psychological examinations were given in the Institution. These are included in the report of the psychologist.

PAROLE

The parole phase of the work did not really begin until January, 1923, although a few girls had been paroled before the department was organized. The homes are carefully selected, and an effort is made to choose carefully the individual girl for a particular home, as a girl may be able to adjust herself satisfactorily in one type of a home and not in another. In selecting the cases for parole the temperamental qualities of the girl and her conduct in the institution are considered as well as her mental age. Her temperamental qualities may have much to do with the manner in which she adjusts to community life.

Thirty girls have been paroled, all at domestic service. The parole system has not been long enough established in this Institution to make any predictions as to success or failure, although up to date there has been only one failure, a girl who ran away. There have been 88 visits made to girls on parole, and at 77 of these visits both employers and the girls were seen.

The chronological ages of the girls paroled range from 20 to 42 years, with mental ages from eight years up to the Borderline level of

intelligence. The duration of institutional life has been from 3 to 34 years. The total amount earned by the girls has been approximately \$3,400.

Another phase of the parole work is sending girls out into the community to do domestic service by the day. These homes are also investigated; the employer calls for the girl and brings her back to the Institution, and must supervise her closely. Fifteen girls have worked out by the day, in 40 different homes, several being regularly employed certain days each week. These girls range in chronological ages from 23 to 42 years, have mental ages from 7 years to Borderline intelligence, and duration of institution life has ranged from 1 to 34 years. The amount earned by girls working by the day has been approximately \$190.

The parole system serves three main purposes. It gives the patient an opportunity to be self-supporting, thereby adding to his happiness and at the same time developing in him what capacities he does have. Even those who go out by the day are made happy by the small amounts they earn. In a small way an economic need of the community is met, as it is almost impossible to obtain satisfactory domestic help, and our girls, because of their good habits and willingness to work have proven very satisfactory. By placing girls on permanent parole, room is made in the Institution for the admission of urgent cases, particularly those which are social problems in the community.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In conclusion, I wish to express my appreciation for the fine co-operation given by all departments of the Institution.

Respectfully submitted,

MARION E. NASH,
Social Worker.

EXHIBIT No. 1.
COUNTY REPRESENTATION.

Movement of Population, October 1, 1922 to September 30, 1923

COUNTIES	Quota	Received		Discharged		Died		Present at Close of Year	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Adams.....	10			1				8	11
Allen.....	55	4	2	1		2	1	39	30
Bartholomew.....	12							4	10
Benton.....	6		2					1	4
Blackford.....	7	1		1				9	14
Boone.....	12	1	3					5	5
Brown.....	4								2
Carroll.....	8		2					1	9
Cass.....	19	4	1	1				10	10
Clark.....	14	2	1					3	10
Clay.....	15					1		6	13
Clinton.....	14			2				7	6
Crawford.....	6								2
Daviess.....	13							1	2
Dearborn.....	10		1			1		3	2
Decatur.....	9		2			2		1	9
Dekalb.....	13		5				1	5	8
Delaware.....	28	1	1		2			15	15
Dubois.....	10								5
Elkhart.....	27	1	3				1	13	27
Fayette.....	9		2					2	4
Floyd.....	15	2				1		6	3
Fountain.....	9	1		1		1		8	9
Franklin.....	7	2	2					2	4
Fulton.....	8	2				1		5	4
Gibson.....	14	2	1			1		11	13
Grant.....	25	2	2	1	1			10	15
Greene.....	18	1	2					8	7
Hamilton.....	12		1		1			5	6
Hancock.....	9					1		1	6
Harrison.....	9				1			4	1
Hendricks.....	10	1				1		2	7
Henry.....	17			2				8	15
Howard.....	22		1	1			2	3	8
Huntington.....	16		1	1				4	17
Jackson.....	12					1		5	10
Jasper.....	7					1		3	3
Jay.....	12	2						10	11
Jefferson.....	10			1				3	10
Jennings.....	6							2	4
Johnson.....	10							3	6
Knox.....	23		2	1				8	17
Kosciusko.....	13	1	1				1	6	11
Lagrange.....	7	1	5					2	7
Lake.....	78	11	9			2		20	18
Laporte.....	24		2			1		8	17
Lawrence.....	15		1				1	4	5
Madison.....	34	1		2		1	3	29	33
Marion.....	167	8	18	6		2	3	66	86
Marshall.....	12	2						12	8
Martin.....	6						2	1	5
Miami.....	14	1	2			1	1	7	8
Monroe.....	12	1	3			1		3	8
Montgomery.....	14		2				1	6	6
Morgan.....	10	1	1					6	8
Newton.....	5			2			1	2	1

EXHIBIT No. 1—Continued.

COUNTIES	Quota	Received		Discharged		Died		present at Close of Year	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Noble.....	11	1	2					6	9
Ohio.....	2							1	1
Orange.....	9		1					2	8
Owen.....	7								4
Parke.....	9	1						6	3
Perry.....	8							2	1
Pike.....	9	2					1	7	4
Porter.....	10		6					2	10
Posey.....	9							2	4
Pulaski.....	5							1	7
Putnam.....	10							4	7
Randolph.....	13	1			1			11	11
Ripley.....	9	1	2		1			4	7
Rush.....	10	2		1				5	6
Scott.....	4							4	
Shelby.....	13	1				1		8	10
Spencer.....	9		1					2	6
Starke.....	5						1	3	4
Steuben.....	7					1		1	8
St. Joseph.....	50	5	2		1			20	18
Sullivan.....	16							2	4
Switzerland.....	4	1						2	4
Tippecanoe.....	21		3	2		1		15	14
Tipton.....	9		1				1	3	3
Union.....	3								1
Vanderburgh.....	46	1	3	1	1	1	1	16	22
Vermillion.....	13							4	3
Vigo.....	49	2	1	4			3	25	32
Wabash.....	13	1	2				1	6	2
Warren.....	5		1	1					3
Warrick.....	10							3	11
Washington.....	8						1	4	7
Wayne.....	24	1	1					11	14
Wells.....	10		1	2			1	2	11
White.....	9		1					5	4
Whitley.....	8		1	1				3	10
Total.....		76	110	37	9	18	37	607	868

EXHIBIT No. 3.

*Table Showing Expense and Movement of Population.
October 1, 1922 to September 30, 1923*

POPULATION

	Male	Female	Total
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year.....	613	841	1,454
Number received during year:			
a. New admissions or commitments.....	76	110	186
b. Returned from temporary absence or received by transfer, etc....	47	37	84
Number discharged or died during the year.....	55	46	101
Number present at end of fiscal year.....	607	868	1,475
Daily average attendance during the year.....	587.746	838.177	1,425.923
Average number of officers and employes during the year.....	70.23	113.52	183.75

EXPENDITURES

Current Expenses:—

1. Salaries and wages	\$108,010 08
2. Subsistence	50,769 88
3. Clothing	19,621 09
4. Office, domestic and outdoor department...	120,389 54

Total Maintenance\$298,790 59

5. Ordinary repairs and minor improvements	15,000 00
--	-----------

Total\$313,790 59

Extraordinary Expenses:—

Electric wiring	6,464 69
Bath and toilet repair	10,894 04
Dehydrating and canning plant	657 66
Raising coal bin and constructing trestle.....	5,177 90
*Boiler house repairs	194 13
*Fire, proof walls	273 60

Total23,662 02

Grand Total\$337,452 61

* See notes under Exhibit 5.

EXHIBIT No. 4.
TABLE SHOWING FUNDS APPROPRIATED, OR OTHERWISE MADE AVAILABLE DURING THE FISCAL YEAR,
THE AMOUNT EXPENDED AND THE BALANCES.
October 1, 1922 to September 30, 1923.

Fund	Act Approved	Regular or Specific	Amount Available for Current Year	Expended During Year	Balance	
					Reverting to State Treasury	Available for Further Use
Maintenance Appropriation.....	Feb. 24, 1921	Regular.....	\$300,000 00	\$298,700 59	\$1,209 41	.....
Repairs and Painting Appropriation.....	Feb. 24, 1921	Regular.....	15,000 00	15,000 00	.....	.....
Electric Wiring.....	March 8, 1921	Specific.....	6,507 50	6,064 69	42 81	.....
Bath and Toilet Repair Fund.....	March 8, 1921	Specific.....	10,804 04	10,804 04	.....	.....
Dehydrating and Canning Plant Fund.....	March 8, 1921	Specific.....	682 81	657 66	25 15	.....
Raising Coal Bin and Constructing Trestle.....	March 8, 1921	Specific.....	8,000 00	5,177 90	2,822 10	.....
Total.....			\$341,084 35	\$336,984 88	\$4,099 47	.....

EXHIBIT No. 5.
TABLE SHOWING EXPENDITURES FROM EACH FUND BY MONTHS.
From October 1, 1922 to September 30, 1923.

FUND	October	November	December	January	February	March	April
Maintenance.....	\$24,846 32	\$26,248 18	\$31,091 43	\$23,938 23	\$16,586 84	\$33,782 51	\$22,009 72
Repairs and Painting.....	1,539 90	1,484 34	999 82	2,391 39	1,355 75	952 49	1,640 15
Electric Wiring.....	441 01	533 15	88 76	.....	183 75	854 47	286 95
Bath and Toilet Repair Fund.....	997 73	1,422 76	115 50	686 41	1,223 95	503 55	601 63
Dehydrating and Canning Plant Fund.....	130 89	.....	.....	.....	1,007 53	178 19	315 51
Raising Coal Bin and Constructing Trestle.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
*Repair in Boiler House.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
*Fire Proof Walls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	\$27,955 85	\$29,688 43	\$32,275 51	\$27,016 03	\$20,357 82	\$36,271 21	\$24,863 96

FUND	May	June	July	August	September	Total
Maintenance.....	\$20,402 96	\$24,792 27	\$24,204 70	\$19,151 54	\$31,735 89	\$298,790 59
Repairs and Painting.....	1,000 40	448 33	522 87	1,775 51	1,889 05	15,000 00
Electric Wiring.....	1,255 75	301 18	334 57	1,695 44	1,499 66	6,464 69
Bath and Toilet Repair Fund.....	959 55	491 02	1,625 04	1,007 70	1,259 20	10,894 04
Dehydrating and Canning Plant Fund.....	44 00	451 17	31 60	.....	.....	637 66
Raising Coal Bin and Constructing Trestle.....	91 25	.....	.....	1,404 52	2,180 90	5,177 90
*Repairs in Boiler House.....	.....	194 13	.....	194 13	.....	104 13
*Fire Proof Walls.....	.....	.....	.....	118 20	155 40	273 60
Total.....	\$22,753 91	\$26,433 97	\$26,718 78	\$25,347 04	\$37,720 10	\$337,452 61

*An advance was made by the Governor from his contingent Fund as follows.—

Fire Proof Walls.....	\$273 60
Repairs in Boiler House.....	194 13

16482.93
9157.01
21,639.94

EXHIBIT No. 6
TABLE SHOWING EXPENDITURES,
October 1, 1922, to September 30, 1923

CURRENT EXPENDITURES

Administration

	Amount	Per capita based on average attendance
Trustees	\$1,200 00	.8416
Officers	23,312 68	16.3492
Teachers, literary	10,238 45	7.1802
Teachers, industrial	5,564 29	3.9022
Attendants	31,520 24	22.1051
Other employes	36,174 42	25.3691
Total	\$108,010 08	75.7474

Subsistence

Fresh meat	\$7,309 56	5.1262
Salted meat and lard	2,526 96	1.7722
Fish, oysters, etc.	505 11	.3542
Butter, eggs and poultry	6,520 72	4.5730
Vegetables	1,906 16	1.3368
Fresh fruit	666 45	.4674
Dried fruit	3,911 99	2.7435
Canned goods	2,111 02	1.4804
Breadstuffs, cereal, beans, etc.	15,078 57	10.5746
Vinegar and syrups	938 75	.6583
Tea, coffee and sugar	7,386 00	5.1798
Other food supplies	1,908 58	1.3385
Total	\$50,769 88	35.6049

Clothing, etc.

Clothing	\$3,192 97	2.2392
Shoes	5,105 59	3.5807
Tailor and sewing room supplies	10,713 05	7.5130
Miscellaneous	609 48	.4274
Total	\$19,621 09	13.7603

Office, Domestic and Outdoor Departments

School supplies	\$1,446 23	1.0143
Library, newspaper and periodicals	360 22	.2526

EXHIBIT No. 6—Continued

	Amount	Per capita based on average attendance
Stationery and printing	1,912 47	1.3412
Supplies for Industrial Department.....	1,930 41	1.3538
Furniture, fixtures, bedding and other house- hold equipment	18,757 02	19.1543
Laundry supplies, soaps and other cleansers...	3,493 45	2.4499
Medicine, instruments, etc.	7,841 48	5.4992
Postage, telephone, telegraph, etc.....	1,356 51	.9513
Freight and transportation	1,144 73	.8028
Stable, farm, garden, provender, etc.	7,560 67	5.3023
Ice	349 52	.2451
Tobacco	139 06	.0975
Music and amusement	1,201 27	.8424
Joint purchasing committee expense	1,156 18	.8103
Fuel	62,360 73	43.7336
Light	928 22	.6509
Engineer supplies	2,176 79	1.5266
Water	962 03	.6747
Other classifications	5,092 63	3.5722
Trustees' traveling expense	219 92	.1542
Total	\$120,389 54	84.4292 <i>131573</i> <i>712749</i>
<i>Ordinary Repairs and Minor Improvements</i>		
Materials	11,315 23	7.9354
Labor	3,684 77	2.5841
Total	\$15,000 00	10.5195
Grand Total of Current Expenditures	\$313,790 59	220.0613
Less Earnings Paid into State Treasury.....	9,817 88	6.8853
Net Cost to State	303,972 71	213.1760

EXHIBIT No. 7

TABLE SHOWING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS BY FUNDS
For the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923

REGULAR APPROPRIATIONS

Personal
Maintenance Fund

Amount Available:—	
By appropriation	125 \$300,000 00
Disbursements:—	
Salaries and wages	\$108,010 08
Food supplies	50,769 88
Clothing	19,621 09
Office, Domestic and Outdoor Dept.	120,389 54
Total Disbursements	298,790 59
Unexpended Balance (Reverted)	\$1,209 41

Repairs and Painting Fund

Amount Available:—	
By Appropriation	\$15,000 00
Disbursements:—	
Material	\$11,315 23
Labor	3,684 77
Total Disbursements	15,000 00
Unexpended Balance (None)	00

SPECIFIC APPROPRIATIONS

Electric Wiring

Amount Available:—	
By Appropriation	\$10,000 00
Disbursements:—	
Expended during fiscal year ending September 30, 1922	\$3,492 50
Expended during fiscal year ending September 30, 1923	6,464 69
Total Disbursements	9,957 19
Unexpended Balance (Reverted)	\$42 81

EXHIBIT No. 7—*Continued**Bath and Toilet Repair Fund*

Amount Available:—	
By Appropriation	\$12,000 00
Disbursements:—	
Expended during fiscal year ending September 30, 1922	\$1,105 96
Expended during fiscal year ending September 30, 1923	10,894 04
	<hr/>
Total Disbursements	12,000 00
	<hr/>
Unexpended Balance (None)	00

Dehydrating and Canning Plant Fund

Amount Available:—	
By Appropriation	\$1,500 00
Disbursements:—	
Expended during fiscal year ending September 30, 1922	\$817 19
Expended during fiscal year ending September 30, 1923	657 66
	<hr/>
Total Disbursements	1,474 85
	<hr/>
Unexpended Balance (Reverted)	\$25 15

Raising Coal Bin and Constructing Trestle

Amount Available:—	
By Appropriation	\$8,000 00
Disbursements:—	
Expended during fiscal year ending September 30, 1922 .....	.....
Expended during fiscal year ending September 30, 1923	\$5,177 90
	<hr/>
Total Disbursements	5,177 90
	<hr/>
Unexpended Balance (Reverted)	\$2,822 10

EXHIBIT No. 8.
TABLE SHOWING RECEIPTS AND EARNINGS.
October 1, 1922 to September 30, 1923.

MONTH	SOURCE OF RECEIPT						
	Empty Barrels	Hides, etc.	Live Stock	Other Classi- fications	Tuition	Interest	Total
October.....		\$13 28			\$666 84	\$33 19	\$713 31
November.....	\$13 75	2 85			1,022 00	21 18	1,059 78
December.....					462 78	13 97	476 75
January.....	10 05	15 70		\$5 41	418 64	14 04	463 84
February.....	11 05	15 20	\$75 00	1 10	1,656 30	10 75	1,769 40
March.....	12 90	2 28			286 00	11 18	312 36
April.....	2 80	6 23		28 10	409 50	14 18	460 81
May.....		13 02	65 00	12 40	1,940 87	10 86	2,042 15
June.....	8 25	6 29		21 92	361 00	11 55	409 01
July.....	3 20	2 64			290 78	12 96	309 58
August.....		1 58	57 00	50	1,582 23	11 61	1,652 92
September.....	9 05	1 89			302 50		313 44
Total.....	\$71 05	\$80 96	\$197 00	\$69 43	\$9,399 44	\$165 47	\$9,983 35

CASH RECEIPTS DEPOSITED WITH STATE TREASURER.

	Interest on Deposit		Individual Support		Earnings	
	Amount	QuietusNo.	Amount	QuietusNo.	Amount	QuietusNo.
November 13, 1922.....	\$33 19	22519	\$666 84	22518	\$13 28	22520
December 8, 1922.....	21 18	22789	1,022 00	22790	16 60	22788
January 9, 1923.....	13 97	22971	462 78	22972		
February 6, 1923.....	14 04	23081	418 64	23082	31 16	23080
March 6, 1923.....	10 75	23177	1,656 30	23176	102 35	23178
April 10, 1923.....	11 18	23396	286 00	23397	15 18	23398
May 7, 1923.....	14 18	23514	409 50	23513	37 13	23515
June 6, 1923.....	10 86	23796	1,940 87	23794	90 42	23795
July 10, 1923.....	11 55	23913	361 00	23911	36 46	23912
August 14, 1923.....	12 96	24119	290 78	24117	5 84	24118
September 7, 1923.....	11 61	24199	1,582 23	24197	59 08	24198
September 29, 1923.....			302 50	24368	9 05	24369
					1 89	24370
Total.....	\$165 47		\$9,399 44		\$418 44	

EXHIBIT No. 9
TRUSTEES, OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES
September 30, 1923

*4 Trustees	\$25 00	1 Female Assistant Super-	
1 Superintendent	416 66	visor	40 00
*1 Chief Clerk	200 00	9 Male Attendants	40 00
1 Bookkeeper	60 00	2 Male Attendants	36 00
*1 Bookkeeper	65 00	3 Male Attendants	32 00
3 Stenographers	50 00	3 Male Night Attendants..	43 00
1 Superintendent's Secre-		4 Female Night Attendants	40 00
tary	85 00	1 Female Night Attendant.	35 00
1 Correspondence Clerk...	40 00	1 Female Night Attendant.	31 00
*1 Night Clerk	40 00	1 Head Nurse	45 00
1 Matron	100 00	1 Housekeeper	40 00
1 Assistant Matron	50 00	1 Assistant Head Nurse..	40 00
1 Resident Physician	200 00	13 Female Attendants	36 00
1 Resident Physician.....	150 00	16 Female Attendants	31 00
*1 Physician	175 00	7 Female Attendants	28 00
*1 Dentist (part time)....	40 00	2 Cooks	43 00
1 Psychologist	200 00	7 Cooks	40 00
1 Social Welfare Worker..	125 00	1 Cook	36 00
1 Stenographer	45 00	9 Dining Room Attendants	31 00
1 School Principal	120 00	1 Dining Room Attendant.	28 00
1 Manual Training Teacher	90 00	1 Clothing Room Attendant	40 00
4 Teachers	70 00	1 Clothing Room Attendant	31 00
5 Teachers	65 00	1 Clothing Room Attendant	28 00
3 Teachers	60 00	1 School House Janitress..	36 00
*1 Physical Training Teach-		5 Hall Attendants	31 00
er	85 00	1 Head Laundress	48 00
1 Orchestra Teacher	65 00	1 Assistant Laundress ...	40 00
*1 Band Master	54 00	*1 Laundry Attendant (H.	
1 Primary Manual Train-		L.)	41 00
ing Teacher	45 00	*1 Laundry Attendant	38 00
*1 Supt. Building and Con-		2 Laundry Attendants ...	31 00
struction	120 00	*1 Outside Foreman	80 00
*1 Tailor	90 00	1 Florist	48 00
1 Baker	66 00	*1 Outside Workman	50 00
1 Shoemaker	66 00	4 Outside Workmen	40 00
1 Cold Storage Attendant.	60 00	*1 General Farm Overseer.	200 00
1 Dressmaker	45 00	1 Dairyman	75 00
1 Male Supervisor	78 00	1 Orchardist	60 00
1 Male Supervisor	60 00	1 Farm Foreman (Black	
3 Female Supervisors	48 00	Hawk)	60 00
2 Female Supervisors	45 00	2 Farm Hands	50 00
1 Female Supervisor	43 00	1 Farm Hand	45 00
2 Male Assistant Supervi-		*1 Chief Engineer	175 00
sors	43 00	*1 Engineer	100 00
		*1 Engineer	90 00

EXHIBIT No. 9—*Continued*

*1 Engineer	75 00	1 Electrician	70 00
4 Firemen	60 00	1 Mattress Maker	20 00
*1 Machinist	85 00	*1 Painter	100 00
1 Carpenter	60 00	*1 Plasterer and Mason, per	
1 Store Clerk	50 00	hour	90
*1 General Watchman	74 00	*1 Plasterer and Mason, per	
1 Plumber	85 00	hour	50
1 Plumber's Helper	70 00	*1 Plasterer's Helper, per	
1 Plumber's Helper	65 00	hour	40
*1 Electrician	100 00		

Note: Trustees are allowed all necessary traveling expenses in addition to their salaries.

All officers and employes are furnished board, room and laundry, excepting those marked (*), who receive meals only.

Farm overseer is furnished dwelling house.

EXHIBIT No. 10.
TABLE SHOWING FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.
October 1, 1922 to September 30, 1923.

PRODUCTS	Quantity Raised	Estimated Value	Estimated Value of Products Used During Year			
			In Kitchen	In Outdoor Departments	In Stock	Sold
Apples.....	856 bushels.	\$856 00	\$856 00			
Cherries.....	1,336 quarts..	133 60	133 60			
Grapes.....	12 bushels.	12 00	12 00			
Gooseberries.....	12 bushels.	30 00	30 00			
Pears.....	45½ bushels.	45 50	45 50			
Plums.....	87 bushels.	87 00	87 00			
Raspberries.....	61 quarts..	12 20	12 20			
Strawberries.....	899 quarts..	134 85	134 85			
Asparagus.....	1,045 pounds.	76 41	76 41			
Beans, String.....	1,112 bushels.	1,667 08	1,667 08			
Beans, Lima.....	703¼ bushels.	703 25	703 25			
Beets.....	477½ bushels.	388 38	194 19		\$194 19	
Cabbage.....	9,003 heads..	701 20	701 20			
Carrots.....	182 bushels.	145 60	145 60			
Corn.....	5,797 dozen..	289 85	289 85			
Cauliflower.....	154 heads..	15 40	15 40			
Cucumbers.....	5,753 dozen..	277 28	277 28			
Cucumbers.....	2 bushels.	4 00	4 00			
Egg Plant.....	470 only.....	24 15	24 15			
Sauerkraut.....	1,250 pounds.	62 50	50 00		12 50	
Lettuce.....	17,177 pounds.	687 08	687 08			
Muskmelons.....	16,443 only....	781 40	781 40			
Onions.....	6,046 dozen..	245 30	245 30			
Onions.....	90 bushels.	90 00	90 00			
Peas.....	½ bushel.....	50	50			
Parsnips.....	500½ bushels.	336 35	336 35			
Peppers.....	1,747 dozen..	53 53	53 53			
Potatoes.....	592 bushels.	711 50	544 30		167 20	
Radishes.....	8,644 dozen..	204 71	204 71			
Rhubarb.....	35,227 pounds.	202 35	202 35			
Salsify.....	23 bushels.	23 00	23 00			
Swiss Chard.....	13,940 pounds.	293 55	293 55			
Spinach.....	5,057 pounds.	303 42	303 42			
Squash.....	1,320 only....	66 00	66 00			
Sweet Potatoes.....	195 bushels.	390 00	390 00			
Tomatoes.....	1,023¾ bushels.	825 50	825 50			
Turnips.....	456 bushels.	273 59	273 59			
Chicken, dressed.....	1,486 pounds.	371 50	371 50			
Eggs.....	2,480½ dozen..	704 90	704 90			
Milk.....	605,400 pounds.	14,648 26	12,677 86	\$1,970 40		
Beef.....	2,922 pounds.	282 82	282 82			
Pork.....	26,795 pounds.	3,063 30	3,063 30			
Beef Liver.....	224 pounds.	12 42	12 42			
Pork Liver.....	627 pounds.	28 95	28 95			
Veal.....	3,325 pounds.	495 34	495 34			
Hides.....	747 pounds.	66 53				\$66 53
Sweet Corn.....	4 bushels.	4 00	4 00			
Pop Corn.....	100 bushels.	200 00	200 00			
Calves.....	18 heads.....	672 90				672 90
Cows.....	3 heads.....	65 00				65 00
Clover Hay.....	90 tons.....	1,305 00			1,305 00	
Straw.....	30 tons.....	360 00			360 00	
Oats.....	3,900 bushels.	1,560 00			1,560 00	
Oats Hay.....	40 tons.....	400 00			400 00	
Alfalfa Hay.....	20 tons.....	1,100 00			1,100 00	
Oats Straw.....	10 tons.....	50 00			50 00	
Ensilage.....	625 tons.....	3,447 00			3,447 00	
Corn in Field.....	134 acres.....	3,350 00			3,350 00	
Fodder in Field.....	40 acres.....	320 00			320 00	
Pasture.....	228 acres.....	912 00		912 00		
Rye Pasture.....	5 acres.....	75 00		75 00		
Clover Chaff.....	10 tons.....	120 00			120 00	
Rye.....	450 bushels.	360 00			360 00	
Sweet Corn and Fodder.....	5 acres.....	40 00			40 00	
Total.....		\$45,168 95	\$28,621 23	\$2,957 40	\$12,785 89	\$804 43

*The above prices were computed from the prevailing market price at the time commodity was delivered to the Institution.

EXHIBIT No. 10—Continued

FARM AND GARDEN DEPARTMENT

STATEMENT OF LOSS AND GAIN

For Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923

Live Stock:	1922	1923	Dr.	Cr.
Horses	35—\$3,980 00	35—\$3,970 00		
Cattle	134—10,705 00	136—10,155 00		
Swine	260— 3,993 00	310— 3,643 90		
Poultry ...	1,088— 1,088 00	832— 832 00		
Total			\$19,766 00	\$18,600 90
Feeds:				
Grown on Farm	\$12,968 50	\$13,162 00		
Purchased	405 00	354 00		
Total			\$13,373 50	\$13,516 00
Farm Equipment and Supplies.....			10,513 01	12,744 25
Total			\$43,652 51	\$44,861 15
Expenses:				
Salaries	\$6,126 99			
Board, room and laundry..	1,328 99			
		\$7,455 98		
Feeds purchased		3,259 26		
Live stock		333 00		
Farm equipment and supplies		957 82		
Implement parts and repairs		98 90		
Automobile and truck parts and re-				
pairs		757 03		
Farm and garden seeds		373 08		
Orchard equipment and supplies....		138 81		
Harness and mending		136 11		
Veterinarian services		309 88		
Smithing		263 00		
Oils and gasoline		304 74		
Threshing		174 75		
Miscellaneous requisitions		71 36		
Total Expense			14,633 72	
Produce:				
Orchard and small fruit	\$2,088 55			
Garden vegetables	9,269 48			
Beef, milk, dairy sales and donations	14,272 87			
Carried Forward	\$25,630 90	\$58,286 23	\$44,861 15	

EXHIBIT No. 10—*Continued*

Brought Forward	\$25,630 90	\$58,286 23	\$44,861 15
Pork and swine products	3,092 25		
Poultry and eggs	1,076 40		
Miscellaneous income	1,071 60		
Total			30,871 15
Net Gain on Year.....		17,446 07	
Total		\$75,732 30	\$75,732 30

ESTIMATED COST OF MILK

For the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923

	Dr.	Cr.
Inventory value of cows	\$10,705 00	\$10,155 00
Beef used in Institution, 2,922 lbs.....		282 82
Veal used in Institution, 3,325 lbs.....		495 34
Beef livers, 222 lbs.		12 42
Calves sold, 6		197 00
Cattle donated to other Institutions, 15.....		540 90
Hides sold		66 53
Milk produced, 523,976 lbs. @ 2 42.....		12,677 86
Feeds consumed during year:		
Dairy feed, 41¾ tons	1,502 87	
Hominy feed, 21 tons	725 00	
Gluten feed, 11 tons	470 50	
Dairy salt	69 66	
Cotton seed meal, 5 tons	220 00	
Alfalfa hay, 72 tons	1,440 00	
Clover hay, 9 tons	108 00	
Whole oats hay, 10 tons	200 00	
Ensilage, 650 tons	3,250 00	
Oats straw, baled, 40 tons	480 00	
Rye straw, baled, 15 tons	150 00	
Corn fodder, 18 acres	144 00	
Clover chaff, 2 tons	20 00	
Old straw, 2½ tons	25 00	
Pasture, 200 acres	800 00	
Dairyman's salary and expense	1,140 00	
Farm hand, ½ time and expense	420 00	
Farm overseer, ¼ time and expense	600 00	
Veterinarian service	48 00	
Dairy supplies	43 47	
Miscellaneous expense	7 75	
Registration fees	33 00	
New Bull—Freeseland Vale Boy, No. 395603...	200 00	
New Bull—Freeseland Pride Boy, No. 395850...	100 00	

EXHIBIT No. 10—Continued

Interest on investment (\$10,705 00 @ 6%)....	642 30	
Net Gain on Dairy for Year	883 32	
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$24,427 87	\$24,427 87

Farm credited with:

523,976 lbs. milk furnished for food @ .24196..	\$12,677 86
523,976 lbs. milk actual cost @ .225	\$11,794 54

Note: This estimate gives no credit for manure produced for benefit of farm soils.

Cost of feed per day, \$26.31.

ESTIMATED COST OF PRODUCTION OF PORK

For Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923

	Dr.	Cr.
Inventory value of hogs	\$3,993 00	\$3,643 90
Pork delivered to Institution, 26,795 lbs.....		3,063 30
Pork liver, 627 lbs		28 95
Miscellaneous credits		321 60

Feeds consumed during year:

Corn, 2500 bu.	\$1,550 00
Buttermilk, 5,063 gal.	50 63
Tankage, 4 tons	256 00
Straw, 2 tons	20 00
Rye pasture, 5 acres	75 00
Pasture, 8.12 acres	32 48

Total Feeds	1,984 11
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Other expense:

Farm overseer, $\frac{1}{4}$ time	\$600 00
Farm hand, $\frac{1}{2}$ time	420 00
Veterinary services	256 88
Interest on investment (\$3,993 00 @ 6%)	239 58
Miscellaneous expense	3 56

Total other expense	1,520 02
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Net Loss to Balance	439 38
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<hr/>	<hr/>
\$7,497 13	\$7,497 13
<hr/>	<hr/>

Farm credited with:

26,795 lbs. pork, credited @ .1263..	\$3,384 90
26,795 lbs. pork, actual cost @ .1427	3,824 28

Note: This estimate gives no credit for manure produced for benefit of farm soils.

Daily average cost of feed, \$5.17.

EXHIBIT No. 10—*Continued*

ESTIMATED COST OF PRODUCTION OF POULTRY

For Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923

	Dr.	Cr.
Inventory value of poultry	\$1,088 00	\$832 00
Produce sent to Institution:		
Chickens dressed, 1486 lbs.		371 50
Eggs, 2,480½ doz.		704 90
Feeds consumed:		
Oats, 50 bu.	\$17 50	
Corn, 400 bu.	248 00	
Chick feed, 1,200 lbs.	25 25	
Egg mash, 5,000 lbs.	168 00	
Growing mash, 1,200 lbs.	34 30	
Early Bird Chick Feed, 500 lbs.	10 75	
Oyster shells, 300 lbs.	2 70	
Alfalfa hay, 1 ton	20 00	
Oats, hay whole, 2 tons	40 00	
Oats, straw baled, 2 tons	24 00	
Straw, 2 tons	20 00	
	<hr/>	
	610 50	
Other expenses:		
Coal for brooders, 1,500 lbs.	23 25	
Oil for brooders, 110 gal.	16 94	
Net Gain to Balance	169 71	
	<hr/>	
	\$1,908 40	\$1,908 40

Note: This estimate gives no credit for manure produced for the benefit of farm soils.

Total cost of feed, \$610.50.

Average daily cost of feed; \$1.67.

ESTIMATED COST OF HORSE POWER

For Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923

	Dr.	Cr.
Inventory value of horses	\$3,980 00	\$3,970 00
Miscellaneous credit		750 00
Feed consumed during year:		
Corn, 2,300 bu.	\$1,426 00	
Clover hay, 100 tons	1,200 00	
Rye straw baled, 5 tons	50 00	
Oats straw baled, 13 tons	156 00	
Oats, 2,100 bu.	735 00	
Corn fodder, 18 acres	144 00	

EXHIBIT No. 10—*Continued*

Clover chaff, 2 tons	20 00	
Straw, 3 tons	30 00	
Pasture, 20 acres	80 00	
	<hr/>	
Total Feeds		3,841 00
Other Expenses and Debits:		
Harness and Mending	\$137 84	
Smithing	250 00	
Veterinary Service	5 00	
Farm Overseer, $\frac{1}{4}$ time	600 00	
Farm Hand, $\frac{1}{2}$ time and expense...	420 00	
Interest on Investment(\$3,980 00 @ 6%)	238 20	
	<hr/>	
Total expenses		1,651 04
Cost of horse power		4,752 04
		<hr/>
	\$9,472 04	\$9,472 04
	<hr/>	<hr/>

Total cost of feed, \$3,841.00.

Cost of feed per day, \$10.52.

Total Cost of Feeds for all live stock, \$15,940.64.

Average cost of all feeds per day, \$43.67.

EXHIBIT No. 11

INDUSTRIES

STATEMENT SHOWING WORK OF INDUSTRIES

Dressmaking and Mending Department

Aprons	389	Pillow cases	1,685
Bath robes	11	Rack covers	65
Bibs	64	Radiator covers	4
Bed pads	6	Sheets	2,528
Bloomers	17	Skirts	502
Block covers	6	Shrouds	19
Capes	16	Slippers	12
Clothes sacks	59	Straight sleeves	6
Corset covers	10	Scarfs, dresser	82
Curtains	216	Toilet napkins	907
Drawers	677	Towels	8,221
Dresses	1,789	Table cloths	123
Dust cloths	6	Tray covers	2
Gowns	1,440	Underwaists	84
Ironing cloths	22	Union suits	511
Kimono	1	Waists	2
Machine covers	4		
Napkins	1,743	Total number of pieces..	21,229

Tailoring Department

Aprons	97	Overalls	1,060
Bath Robes	13	Pants	235
Coats	68	Shirts	1,203
Caps	8	Suits	3
Combination Suits	498	Under Shirts	276
Drawers	276	Union Suits	1,152
Gowns	718		
Jackets	84	Total Number of Pieces...	5,073
Laundry Sacks	12		

Shoe Department

Shoes, New, Pairs.....	1,217
Moccasins	10

Total Number of Pieces... 1,227

Bakery Products

Bread, wheat, lbs.....	398,576	Coffee Cake, lbs.....	17,263½
Bread, ginger, lbs.....	385	Cookies, doz.....	10,645
Buns, doz.....	12,393	Pies	2,727
Cake, lbs.....	6,549		

EXHIBIT No. 11—*Continued**Printing Report*

Notice	500	Weekly Reports	250
Hospital Day Report.....	5,000	Mental Clinic Record C....	1,500
Daily Division Reports.....	10,000	Mental Clinic Record A....	1,200
Physician Reports	19,000	Mental Clinic Record B....	2,000
Dentist Daily Reports.....	500	Mental Clinic Record 4....	1,000
Clothing Lists	3,000	Mental Clinic Record 3....	2,000
Specification Blanks	5,000	Employee Inquire Record..	100
Report Cards	75	Summary Sheets	1,000
Payroll Checks	500	Correspondence Record	
Purchased Foods	1,500	Cards	2,000
Dry Goods & Notions.....	500	Mental Clinic Record 2....	1,000
Cow Records	500	Boys' Ward Label.....	100
Children Withdrawal Slips.	5,000	Mental Clinic Record 1....	2,000
Purchasing Requisitions ...	16,000	Mental Clinic Record 7....	1,000
Proposal Blanks	1,500	Clock Dials	1,500
Purchase Orders, Contract.	2,000	Envelopes, Small	14,000
Girls' Clothing Cards.....	1,500	Mental Clinic Record 8....	1,000
Envelopes, Voucher	2,000	Mental Clinic Record 9....	1,000
Envelopes, Purchase of Sup-		Mental Clinic Record 6A...	1,000
plies	2,000	Mental Clinic Record 6B...	1,000
Library Labels	50	Yellow Vouchers	2,000
Fourth of July Programs..	300	Clinic Programs	100
Daily Population Sheets....	1,000	Envelopes, Large.....	5,750
Boys' Records	500	Domestic Science Records..	400
Daily Program	1,000	School Records	600
Shipping Tags	4,000	Training Class Records...	600
Summary Sheets	1,000	School Examinations	800
Application Blanks	500	Envelopes, Medium	3,000
Physician's Affidavit	500	Children's Letter Paper....	5,000
Bottle Labels	1,000	Daily Report of School....	900
Night Watchman Reports..	1,000	East Wing Program.....	500
Report Cards	1,000	Hospital Records	5,000
Daily Department Reports.	8,000	Bottle Labels	500
Application Records	1,000	Employees' Ledger	1,000
Record Cards	1,000	West Wing Programs....	100
Physician's Reports	3,000	Easter Programs	240
Payroll Checks	1,000	Time Sheets	350
Voucher Notices	4,000	Resignation Receipt	500
Colony Farm Reports.....	1,000	First-Class Mail	250
Commitment Blanks	1,000	Acknowledgment Cards ...	2,000
Bidders' Reports	2,000	Telephone Bids	500
Teachers' Reports	5,000	Superintendent Letter-heads	2,400
Woman's Laundry List....	5,000	White Vouchers	2,500
Final Notice	400	School Programs	100
Yellow Requisitions	3,000		
Dining Room Reports.....	4,000	Total Number of Pieces..	197,065

INDIANA SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE-MINDED YOUTH INVENTORY

September 30, 1923

	Original Cost	Present Value
Real Estate, 903.42 Acres.....		\$96,826 34
Home Grounds, 54.46 Acres.....	\$10,000 00	
Colony Farm, 509.96 Acres		
Brackenridge, 215.72 Acres.....	17,260 00	
Mower, 40.00 Acres.....	2,000 00	
Oak Lawn Farm, 94.24 Acres.....	10,500 00	
Parker Farm, 160.00 Acres.....	16,125 00	
Black Hawk Farm, 339 Acres		
(Original Buildings Estimated at \$4,000.00)	36,000 00	
Improvements on Land—		
Main Institution—		
Water Meter and Connections	\$442 08	
Grading, Excavating, Walks, Iron Fence and		
Other Improvements	40,057 30	
Water Supply, Fire Protection, Sewer,		
Drains, Cisterns, Etc.....	30,087 50	
Industrial Siding into Institution Grounds..	8,585 40	
Coal Conveyor Pit, Dummy Car and Track	1,976 12	
		81,148 40
Colony Farm—		
Well, engine, air compressor, etc.....	\$1,200 00	
Sewer, drains, cisterns, walks and grading	1,532 18	
Boiler house equipment.....	6,320 00	
		9,052 18
Black Hawk—		
Drain tile, ditching.....	\$8,286 87	
Fence and fence posts.....	1,220 58	
Clearing	176 65	
Windmills and pumps.....	484 55	
Electric line for power and light.....	319 40	
New well	840 26	
		11,328 31
Total of present value.....		\$198,355 23
Buildings at Main Institution—		
Main Buildings, Administration, Wings,		
Chapel, Rear Center and Bakery.....	\$200,053 37	\$200,440 07
Annex to Rear Center.....	3,583 17	3,583 17
School House	20,658 63	21,024 63
Girls' Home	25,357 74	28,357 74
New Hospital Building.....	103,371 16	103,371 16
Industrial Building	7,863 77	7,863 77
Custodial Cottage for Girls.....	53,940 53	54,209 84

INVENTORY—Continued

	Original Cost	Present Value
Custodial Cottage for Adult Females (Old)	37,262 17	37,262 77
Custodial Cottage for Adult Females (New)	57,165 75	57,065 75
Custodial Cottage for Boys.....	51,260 99	52,094 90
Boiler House, Engine Room, Laundry, Water Softener and Tunnel.....	58,687 67	59,238 76
Pump House	1,039 88	800 00
Deep Well Pump House (Brick).....	153 21	153 21
Fruit Kitchen and Cellar.....	1,500 00	1,500 00
Dehydrating and Canning Plant.....	3,150 00	4,457 66
Wagon Shed	1,000 00	1,000 00
Cold Storage and Ice Plant.....	9,662 73	9,662 73
Greenhouse and Potting Shed.....	2,362 75	2,200 00
Root Cellar	1,049 96	1,049 96
Smoke House	75 00	75 00
Store House	4,000 00	4,000 00
Coal Bin and Trestle.....	2,750 00	3,757 53
Total Present Value.....		\$653,168 65
Buildings at Colony Farm—		
Main Building	\$46,188 12	\$46,388 12
Part of Old Original Building.....	150 00	150 00
Storehouse for Garden Tools.....	100 00	50 00
Dairy House	1,798 15	1,798 15
Slaughter House	901 72	1,051 72
Octagon Barn	3,500 00	3,600 00
New Brooder House	350 00	350 00
Horse Barn	923 51	923 51
Wagon Shed	468 87	468 87
Implement Shed	401 50	401 50
Calf Barn	323 83	323 83
Brick Dairy Barn and 3 Silos.....	13,447 08	13,994 88
Sow House	266 76	200 00
Piggeries	400 00	400 00
New Brick Piggery.....	1,500 00	1,500 00
Corn Crib	239 09	239 09
Manure Shed	250 00	350 00
Hennery	218 95	218 95
Brick Yard	3,528 59	2,300 00
Oak Lawn Dwelling.....	2,000 00	2,150 00
Oak Lawn Barn.....	800 00	800 00
Oak Lawn Chicken House.....	100 00	100 00
Parker Farm Dwelling.....	1,200 00	1,200 00
Parker Farm Barn.....	1,800 00	1,800 00
Parker Farm Corn Crib.....	50 00	50 00

INVENTORY—Continued

	Original Cost	Present Value
Parker Farm Wood Shed.....	30 00	30 00
Colony Farm Heating Plant and Equipment	8,195 36	8,195 36
Total Present Value.....		<u>\$89,033 98</u> 5
Buildings at Black Hawk Farm—		
Frame Dwelling	\$1,200 00	\$1,200 00
Boys' Dormitory Building.....	1,707 26	3,300 63
Frame Horse Barn.....	1,500 00	2,450 15
Steer Barn	800 00	2,285 60
Hog House	1,492 86	1,492 86
Corn Cribs	200 00	200 00
Hennery	100 00	100 00
Wood Shed	100 00	100 00
Total Present Value.....		<u>\$11,129 24</u>
Equipment—		
Library—		
School	\$695 20	
Hospital	858 00	
Superintendent's Office	70 00	
		<u>\$1,623 20</u>
Value of Furniture, Equipment and Supplies—		
Reception Rooms and Offices.....	\$7,401 01	
Halls and Chapels.....	7,139 73	
Private Rooms	14,153 89	
Day Rooms	3,422 64	
Dormitories	37,549 45	
Kitchens and Dining Rooms.....	11,288 91	
Miscellaneous Furniture and Supplies.....	5,732 16	
		<u>\$86,687 79</u>
Value of Apparatus—		
Hospital	\$6,931 03	
School	496 56	
Band	340 15	
Orchestra	401 15	
Play Ground	800 00	
Printing	660 00	
Moving Pictures and Radiopticon.....	200 00	
Miscellaneous Apparatus	484 00	
		<u>\$10,312 89</u>

INVENTORY—Continued

	Original Cost	Present Value	
Store Room Supplies—			
Bread in Store Room.....	\$78 67		
Food Material in Bakery.....	150 00		
Meat in Cold Storage.....	800 00		
Groceries in Store Room.....	8,717 16		
Soap and Other Cleansers.....	620 27		
Notions	2,741 12		
Bedding	1,080 60		
Clothing	688 02		
Dry Goods	9,844 80		
Leather and Shoes.....	946 90		
Crockery and Utensils.....	689 07		
Paper	305 27		
Oil	123 21		
Hardware	330 00		
Miscellaneous	326 73		
Home Preserved Fruits and Vegetables....	1,324 87		
Vegetables in Root Cellar.....	238 00		
		\$29,004 69	
Other Personal Property—			
	Equipment and Tools	Supplies	Total
Equipment in Departments—			
Cold Storage	\$424 50		\$424 50
Bakery	1,022 55	\$163 89	1,186 44
Shoe Shop	679 85	533 65	1,213 50
Tailor Shop	339 30	329 31	668 61
Band Room	60 90		60 90
Dress Making	1,132 51	1,606 07	2,738 58
Upholstering	89 65	1,120 76	1,210 41
Carpenter Shop	1,394 23	1,584 61	2,978 84
Storeroom	467 05		467 05
Greenhouse	813 25	791 05	1,604 30
Root Cellar	50 00		50 00
Paint Shop	304 34	986 41	1,290 75
Laundry, Harper Lodge	257 88		257 88
Laundry	1,110 40	21 32	1,131 72
Engineer	3,587 20	298 79	3,885 99
Plumbing	940 09	2,182 80	3,122 89
Electrical	321 25	802 57	1,123 82
Coke, 5 tons @ \$12.00		60 00	60 00
Coal, 2,200 tons @ \$4.50		9,900 00	9,900 00
Crockery and Glassware	450 00		450 00
Fire Extinguishers	932 50		932 50
			\$34,758 68

INVENTORY—Continued

Live Stock	No.		
Horses	35	\$3,970 00	
Cattle	136	10,155 00	
Swine	310	3,643 90	
Poultry	832	832 00	
			18,600 90
Provender and Feed			16,816 00
Miscellaneous Equipment and Supplies			12,744 25
Brick Yard			00
Total Other Personal Property			\$82,919 83
Total Equipment of All Departments			\$210,548 40

RECAPITULATION OF TOTAL INVENTORY

Buildings—			
Main Institution		\$653,168 65	
Colony Farm		89,033 98	
Black Hawk Farm		11,129 24	\$753,331 87
Grounds and Improvements—			
Grounds		96,826 34	
Improvements—			
Main Institution	\$81,148 40		
Colony Farm	9,052 18		
Black Hawk Farm	11,328 31	101,528 89	198,355 23
Equipment in all Departments—			
Library		1,623 20	
Furniture		86,687 79	
Apparatus		10,312 89	
Store Room Supplies		29,044 69	
Other Personal Property		86,919 83	214,548 40
Grand Total Inventory			\$1,166,235 50

TABLE No. 1

General Information

1. Date of Opening as an Institution for Feeble-Minded.....1887
2. Type of Institution: State, county, endowed private, or un-
endowed private?State
3. Institution Plant—

Value of Institution Property—

Real Estate Including Buildings	951,687 10
Personal Property	214,548 40 198.49

\$1,166,235 50

Total Acreage of Main Institution Property—

Owned 54.46 acres

Colonies—

Owned, number 2 total acreage 848.96 acres

Total Acreage under cultivation during year 580.33 acres

4. Officers and Employees—

	Males	Females	Total
Superintendents	1	0	1
Assistant Superintendents	0	0	0
Pathologists	0	0	0
Other Staff Physicians	21	1	22
Psychologists	0	1	1
Resident Dentists	1	0	1
Principal of School	0	1	1
Teachers of Grade Subjects	0	5	5
Teachers of Special Subjects	7	8	15
Social Workers	0	1	1
Stewards	1	0	1
Graduate Nurses	0	0	0
Matrons	0	2	2
Attendants	21 24	52 64	73 88
All Others	36 49	51 23	87 72
Total Officers and Employees.....	69 85	122 107	191 192

TABLE No. 1—*Continued*

5. Census of patient population at end of fiscal year.

IN INSTITUTION

White

	Males	Females	Total
Feeble-Minded (not epileptic)	557	733	1,290
Feeble-Minded Epileptics	65	152	217
Epileptics (not feeble-minded)	0	0	0
Total	622	885	1,507

Colored

Feeble-Minded (not epileptic)	11	18	29
Feeble-Minded Epileptics	0	2	2
Epileptic (not feeble-minded)	0	0	0
Total	11	20	31

ENROLLED BUT ABSENT FROM INSTITUTION

White

	Males	Females	Total
On Parole	17	37	54
On Escape (not paroled)	10	0	10
Committed for extra-institutional supervision	0	0	0
Total	27	37	64

Colored

On parole	0	0	0
On Escape (not paroled)	0	0	0
Committed for extra-institutional supervision	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

	Males	Females	Total
6. Average daily number of patients actually in Institution during year	587.746	838.177	1425.923

TABLE No. 2
FINANCIAL STATEMENT

For the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923

Receipts

Balance on hand from previous year	\$	00
Received from appropriations	336,984	88 ✓
Received from paying patients	9,399	44
Received from all other sources	583	91
Total Receipts	\$346,968	23

Disbursements

1. Expenditures for Maintenance of Patients—		
Salaries and Wages	\$108,010	08
Provisions (food)	50,769	88
Fuel, light and water	64,250	98
All other expenditures for maintenance	75,759	65
Total Expenditures for Maintenance	\$298,790	59
2. Expenditures for purposes other than maintenance including new buildings, additions, extraordinary repairs, improvements, etc.	38,194	29
3. Expenditures for repayment of loans and interest on loans		00
Total Expenditures	\$336,984	88
Amount returned to State Treasurer or other officials	9,983	35
Balance on hand at close of year		00
Total disbursements, including balance on hand	\$346,968	23

TABLE No. 3 (a)

MOVEMENT OF FEEBLE-MINDED POPULATION

For Year Beginning October 1, 1922, and Ending September 30, 1923

1. Feeble-minded on books of Institution at beginning of Institution year—

	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
In Institution	596	827	1,423			
Away from Institution	17	14	31			

Total	613	841	1,454
-------------	-----	-----	-------

2. Admissions during year—

a. First admissions: (Includes all persons who have not previously been patients of an institution for feeble-minded)	73	110	183
b. Readmissions: (Includes all persons admitted who have previously been patients of an institution for feeble-minded. Returned, paroled and escaped patients are not to be counted among readmissions.)	3	0	3
c. Transfers from other institutions for feeble-minded: (Includes all patients transferred from another institution for feeble-minded within the same state.)..	0	0	0
Total received during year: Includes total of items a, b, c.).....	76	110	186

3. Total on books during year: (Includes total of items 1 and 2.)

689	951	1,640
-----	-----	-------

4. Discharges during year (not including transfers and deaths). (Do not include under this heading patients who have left institution on parole, on visit, on escape, or on temporary leave, but who are still carried on books.)

17	9	26
----	---	----

5. Transfers to other institutions for feeble-minded within State.

20	0	20
----	---	----

6. Died during year

18	37	55
----	----	----

7. Total discharged, transferred and died during year: (Includes total of items 4, 5, 6.)

55	46	101
----	----	-----

8. Feeble-minded remaining on books of institution at end of institution year—

	Males	Females	Total
In institution	607	868	1,475
Away from institution	27	37	64

Total	634	905	1,539
-------------	-----	-----	-------

TABLE No. 3 (b)

MOVEMENT OF TOTAL PATIENT POPULATION

For Year Beginning October 1, 1922, and Ending September 30, 1923

1. On books of institution at beginning of institution year—

	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
In Institution	596	827	1,423			
Away from Institution	17	14	31			

Total	613	841	1,454
-------------	-----	-----	-------

2. Received during year

76	110	186
----	-----	-----

3. Total on books during year: (Includes total of items 1 and 2.)

689	951	1,640
-----	-----	-------

4. Discharged—

	Males	Females	Total
a. Into community.	17	9	26
b. To all other institutions	20	0	20
c. Died	18	37	55

Total	55	46	101
-------------	----	----	-----

5. On books of Institution at end of institution year—

	Males	Females	Total
In Institution	607	868	1,475
Away from Institution	27	37	64

Total	634	905	1,539
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(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

TABLE No. 4.

MENTAL STATUS OF FIRST ADMISSIONS AND RE-ADMISSIONS.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1923.

MENTAL STATUS	Total			First Admissions			Re-admissions		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Idiot.....	16	19	35	16	19	35			
Imbecile.....	40	62	102	37	62	99	3		3
Moron.....	20	29	49	20	29	49			
Not Feeble-minded									
(Exclude epileptics)									
Under observation.....									
Total.....	76	110	186	73	110	183	3		3

Total number of first admissions and re-admissions, in this and subsequent tables dealing with admissions, should agree with data given in Table 3 (a).

(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

TABLE No. 5.
NATIVITY OF FIRST ADMISSIONS AND OF PARENTS OF FIRST ADMISSIONS.

For the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923.

NATIVITY	Patients			Parents of Male Patients			Parents of Female Patients		
	Male	Female	Total	Fathers	Mothers	Both Parents	Fathers	Mothers	Both Parents
United States.....	74	108	182	59	59	58	84	96	83
Africa.....									
*Asia.....									
Australia.....									
Austria.....				1	1		1		
Belgium.....									
Canada.....									
Central America.....									
China.....									
Czecho-Slovakia.....									
Cuba.....									
Denmark.....									
England.....				1	1	1	3	1	1
*Europe.....									
Finland.....									
France.....					1				
Germany.....				1	2	1	4	2	1
Greece.....									
Holland.....									
Hungary.....									
India.....									
Ireland.....							1		
Italy.....									
Japan.....									
Jugo-Slavia.....									
Mexico.....									
Norway.....									
Philippine Islands.....				1	1	1			
Poland.....									
Porto Rico.....									
Portugal.....									
Roumania.....				1	1	1			
Russia.....				2	1	1			
Scotland.....									
South America.....									
Spain.....									
Sweden.....		1	1				1	1	1
Switzerland.....									
Turkey in Asia.....									
Turkey in Europe.....									
Wales.....									
West Indies.....									
Other countries.....	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unascertained.....	1	1	2	9	8	8	15	9	8
Total.....	76	110	186	76	76	72	110	110	95

*Not otherwise specified.
(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

TABLE No. 6.
CITIZENSHIP OF FIRST ADMISSIONS.
For Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923.

	Males	Females	Total
Citizens by birth.....	74	108	182
Citizens by naturalization.....	1		1
Aliens.....		1	1
Citizenship unascertained.....	1	1	2
Total.....	76	110	186

(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

TABLE No. 7.
AGE OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO MENTAL STATUS
For the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923.

AGE GROUP	Total			Idiot			Imbecile			Moron			Not Feeble-minded			Under Observation		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 10 years.....	29	14	43	9	10	19	15	4	19	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	39	51	90	7	8	15	19	33	52	13	10	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	8	27	35	.....	.....	.....	6	17	23	2	10	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 29 years.....	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 34 years.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 to 39 years.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 to 44 years.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 to 49 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 to 54 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 to 59 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 years and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unascertained.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	76	110	186	16	19	35	40	62	102	20	29	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

TABLE No. 8.
MARITAL CONDITION OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO MENTAL STATUS.
For Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923.

MARITAL CONDITION	Total		Idiot		Imbecile		Moron		Not Feeble-minded		Under Observation	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Single.....	76	107	183	16	19	35	40	61	101	20	27	47
Married.....	2	2	2					1	1		1	1
Widowed.....	1	1	1								1	1
Divorced.....												
Separated.....												
Unascertained.....												
Total.....	76	110	186	16	19	35	40	62	102	20	29	49

(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

TABLE No. 9.
ENVIRONMENT OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO MENTAL STATUS.
For the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923.

ENVIRONMENT	Total		Idiot		Imbecile		Moron		Not Feeble-minded		Under Observation	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Urban.....	57	85	142	10	31	49	80	16	26	42		
Rural.....	19	25	44	6	9	13	22	4	3	7		
Unascertained.....												
Total.....	76	110	186	16	40	62	102	20	29	49		

(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

TABLE No. 10.
ECONOMIC CONDITION OF FAMILIES OF FIRST ADMISSIONS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO
MENTAL STATUS.
For the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923.

ECONOMIC CONDITION	Total		Idiot		Imbecile		Moron		Not Feeble-minded		Under Observation	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Dependent.....	60	82	11	11	31	49	18	22	40	.....	.....	.....
Marginal.....	16	19	5	5	9	9	2	5	7	.....	.....	.....
Comfortable.....	.....	9	.....	3	.....	4	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Unascertained.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	76	110	16	19	40	62	20	29	49	.....	.....	.....

(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

TABLE No. 11.
DISCHARGES CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO MENTAL STATUS AND CHRONOLOGICAL AGE.
For the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923.

Age Group	Total			Idiot			Imbecile			Moron			Not Feeble-minded			Unascertained		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 10 years.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	2	2	4	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	10	3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	11	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 29 years.....	10	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 34 years.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	9	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 to 39 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 to 44 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 to 49 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 to 54 years.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 to 59 years.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 years and over.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unascertained.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	37	9	46	2	1	3	26	8	34	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Total number discharged should agree with item 4 in Table 3-A.
(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)

TABLE No. 12.
DEATHS CLASSIFIED WITH REFERENCE TO MENTAL STATUS AND CHRONOLOGICAL AGE.
For Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1923.

AGE GROUP	Total		Idiot		Imbecile		Moron		Not Feeble-minded		Unascertained	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Under 10 years.....	2	2	2	2	3	3						
10 to 14 years.....	7	11	4	1	3	3						
15 to 19 years.....	6	14	3	7	3	1						
20 to 24 years.....		4				2						
25 to 29 years.....	2	7	1	3	1	3	1	1				
30 to 34 years.....		5		1		3						
35 to 39 years.....		5		1		3	1	1				
40 to 44 years.....		4		2		3						
45 to 49 years.....		5		2		3						
50 to 54 years.....		2		1		1						
55 to 59 years.....												
60 years and over.....	1	1	1									
Unascertained.....												
Total.....	18	37	55	11	7	19	2	2				

Total deaths in this and the following table should agree with Item 6 in Table 3-A.
(Standard form adopted by the American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded and the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.)



